THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, PERIODICAL DIVISION, WASHINGTON, D.C.

JUN 10 1964

THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

VOL. XLVI — GARDENVALE, QUEBEC, MAY 22, 1964 — No. 34

Panel Speaker Urges Jews To Drop Rabbis, Cantors, Fund-Raisers

Break up the big Jewish temples, a Jewish conference was told in New York, and abolish rabbis, cantors, teachers, fund-raisers, and all other religious professionals. The idea was put forward by Dr. Allan Cutler, vice-president of the National Jewish Information Service, as a step leading to a second Jewish religious reformation.

"With such a revival of intense religious commitment in Judaism," he said, according to the New York Herald Tribune, "our people will be so absorbed in Godly and sacred pursuits and concerns that all mundane, secular, ethno-centric, self-ghettoized, Zionist-political conceptions of Judaism would be swept into the garbage can."

In place of Temple and rabbis, Dr. Cutler would substitute the "chaburah," which he described as religious fellowship groups. Smaller "chaburah" of from five to ten families would meet on Friday evenings for prayer, meditation, and study; larger "chaburah" of from 50 to 100 families would meet Sunday mornings for worship. Further, he said: "Bar Mitzvah and Confirmation should be cleaned up in a hurry. Either the religio-educational requirements for each should be made much stiffer or they should be postponed to a much later date, for example, age 21, or graduation from college."

Dr. Cutler spoke as a member of a panel on "The Jewish Establishment" at the conference of the American Council for Judaism at the Savoy-Hilton Hotel. The Council opposes the Zionist programs on behalf of Israel as the Jews' "homeland." Dr. Cutler called for a reformation to separate the Jewish religion from questions of Jewish race and Israeli politics. He spoke of the problem of Jewish congregations being involved in secular arguments through their Temple leadership. The problem has arisen, he said, "because most people do not join Temples for religious reasons."

"They do so at best for social fellowship with their ethnic Jews and in order to inculcate their

(Continued on Page Five)

U.S. Recognizes No Political Or Legal Ties Between Israel And U.S. Jews, It Says For First Time

The U.S. State Department has declared for the first time that it recognizes no political or legal relationship between the state of Israel and American Jews.

"It should be clear," a department spokesman said in a letter to the anti-Zionist American Council for Judaism, reports the New York Times, "that the Department of State does not regard the 'Jewish people concept' as a concept of international law."

The letter was made public by the Council's president, Clarence L. Coleman, Jr., at a dinner meeting in the Savoy-Hilton Hotel, of the Council's annual conference in New York.

Mr. Coleman described the letter, which was signed by Phillips Talbot, Assistant Secretary of State, for Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs, as a "historic document." He said the Council had been pressing for such a declaration for more than twenty-one years.

In a speech prepared for delivery at the dinner, Mr. Coleman charged that the Israeli Government and the Zionist movement had imposed on American Jews legal and political obligations to Israel by characterizing them as part of a trans-national "Jewish people."

In an interview, Rabbi Max Nussbaum, president of the Zionist Organization of America, denied the charge. He said his organization had never advocated dual loyalty to the United States and Israel, or any other political-legal relationship.

"The oneness of the Jewish people is not legal or political but emotional and spiritual and cultural," Dr. Nussbaum said. "That is our position and that has always been our position. It is also the position of the Israeli Government."

He also said that the State Department had been "forced into saying something that the Jewish Community has accepted for a long time."

"The Council has simply put up a straw man and gotten the Government to pull it down," Dr. Nussbaum asserted.

Mr. Coleman said his organization planned to urge the Government to reiterate the attitude expressed in the letter "at appropriate moments in all international forums," says the New York Times. The Council, he said, opposes Israel only to the degree that Israel "sees itself as the sovereign authority of 'the Jewish people' the world over," and shares the concern of other American Jews for the welfare of the Israelis.

In the United States, most major Jewish groups — secular and religious, Zionist and non-Zionist — support Israel financially and morally. There are five and one-half million Jews in the U.S.

The American Council for Judaism, whose views have frequently aroused criticism from other Jewish groups, claims a membership of 20,000. Its chairman is Lessing J. Rosenwald, the financier, and its headquarters are in New York.

Gershon Jacobson, a reporter for The Jewish Day-Morning Journal, a Yiddish-language daily, said he was barred from meetings on the ground that his paper was unfriendly to the Council. He was also refused press releases.

Dr. Robert M. MacIver, president of the New School for Social Research, suggested that American Jews are partly responsible for what he called their continuing alienation from the rest of American society.

Part of the problem, he said, arises from "the distinctiveness of the Jewish culture and the conditions this imposes on certain forms of social intercourse," including the Saturday Sabbath, food taboos, and a reluctance to intermarry.

Dr. MacIver told the annual conference of the American Council for Judaism that these difficulties would be less severe "were it not for the secretly entertained conviction that overtures for more social brotherhood would be unwelcomed by the majority groups," says the New York Times. He cited two other ways in which, he said, the Jewish community has tended to hamper its integration into society as a whole:

"The training for minority-living in Jewish schools and homes which, while properly cultivating group values, may have a tendency to instill counter-prejudice be-

(Continued on Page Five)

British Judge Says In Case Of Former Prisoner Doctor, Future Generations Will Call Facts Of Auschwitz Greatest Crime Ever Committed

Dr. Wladyslaw Alexander Dering, former prisoner doctor at Auschwitz, in the High Court of Justice, was awarded a halfpenny damages at the end of his 12-day libel action against the author and publishers of the book, *Exodus*, says the London Times. The book was written by Leon Uris, of New York, and published by William Kimber & Co. Ltd., of London. It was first published in 1959.

Dr. Dering, who lives at Hamilton Road, Ealing, W., and is in practice as a registered medical practitioner at Seven Sisters Road, London, N., complained of a passage in the book which stated:

"Here in Block X (at Auschwitz) Dr. Wirths used women as guinea pigs and Dr. Schumann sterilized by castration and X-ray and Clauberg removed ovaries and Dr. Dehring performed 17,000 'experiments' in surgery without anaesthetics." On his behalf it was suggested that the paragraph meant that he was an "inhuman monster."

P. Colin Duncan, Q.C., and Mr. Brian Neill appeared for Dr. Dering; Lord Gardiner, Q.C.; David Hirst, and Louis Blom-Cooper for the author and also for the publishers of *Exodus*.

The defendants admitted that the "Dr. Dehring" referred to was the plaintiff, but alleged that the words were in substance true. They did not seek to support the figure of 17,000, nor did they allege at the trial that the operations had been performed entirely without anaesthetics, but they contended that Dr. Dering had performed 130 experimental operations after giving only spinal injections.

Dr. Dering admitted that he had carried out certain operations for the removal of sexual organs irradiated by X-rays by Nazi doctors, but said that the operations had been performed in accordance with normal surgical practice and because the organs might, in his view, become malignant after the treatment to which they had been subjected.

The defendants called evidence seeking to show that the operations had been carried out improperly and with brutality, and alleged that Dr. Dering had so behaved because he (a Pole) was anti-Semitic and his victims were Jewish. These allegations were denied by the plaintiff.

Mr. Justice Lawton ordered Dr. Dering to pay the costs of the defendants after the date of a payment into court of 40s. by Mr. Kimber in March, 1964. He made no order for costs incurred before this date, so that each party will pay their own share of these, says the London Times. The case was estimated in legal circles to have cost between £30,000 and £60,000 Dr. Dering's liability is likely to be about £20,000.

Mr. Kimber made the payment into court before the trial began, but two years' work had already been going on to gather evidence and investigate statements from possible witnesses all over the world.

After the case Mr. Uris faced questions from newspaper correspondents. He was joined by Solomon Kaufman, his solicitor, and Mr. Kimber, his publisher.

Mr. Uris said that in future editions of *Exodus* Dr. Dering's name would not appear, but no copies of the book would be withdrawn. Mr. Kaufman explained that the withdrawal of the reference from future editions was being made "out of magnanimity."

Asked why he had persisted in the action, Mr. Uris answered:—

"I think primarily it was for the sake of the survivors. It was also the fact that I have myself a daughter somewhat of the age of these Greek girls, and one of these days I have to come before the Lord who will ask me questions about the way I behaved in the world. I feel that as a father, a human being, and a writer I had no other choice in the matter. This is what I had to do. I don't think the world should be allowed to forget what happened during the Nazi era. It just seemed to me I had no choice. We had to fight it through."

In one of the earliest letters from Dr. Dering's solicitors, said Mr. Uris, an apology in open court was insisted upon. "I could not make that apology."

Mr. Kimber confirmed that 75,000 copies of the hardback edition of *Exodus* had been sold by his firm. The paperback edition was not published by them, says the London Times. After the verdict Dr. Dering said: "I have made no future plans, except that I intend to continue to practise. I have nothing more to say."

The legal correspondent of the London Times writes:

Damages of a halfpenny — i.e., the "smallest coin in our currency" as it is often described, to avoid the possible impropriety of counsel mentioning a figure — are often described as "contemptuous" or "derisory" damages.

Juries are directed to make such an award if they find that, although the plaintiff has technically been libelled, his conduct has been such as to make the sum appropriate compensation for any damage he has suffered, or if they find that the defendants, though they have not established the truth of everything that has been written, have proved that the substance of the libel is correct.

The jury, in this as in every other case, are, of course, not permitted to give reasons for their verdict, so that their findings on the many complicated issues in this case can only be guessed at.

It is probably true to say that an English jury has never had to listen to such horrifying evidence as was adduced in this libel action, concerning the facts of Auschwitz. The Judge said that future generations would probably come to describe it as the greatest crime ever committed.

The following, from the London Times, is the speech of Lord Gardiner who appeared for Leon Uris, author of *Exodus*, and the publishers, William Kimber and Co. Ltd., of London:

Lord Gardiner, addressing the jury, said that all parties would wish to comment on the evident patience with which the jury had listened to this long and serious case. They had heard evidence which would have explained to them part at least of what really happened in one of the many concentration camps.

It was the story, as history would no doubt describe it, of what the Christians did to the Jews in western Europe about the middle of the twentieth century; and nowhere in all history was there a blacker picture than this. That was anti-Semitism, that was.

Some might say that it was twenty years ago and time we forgot all about it, because there was no real likelihood of racial troubles in the future. But others might think that perhaps on the whole it would be wiser not to forget.

Of course, it was Hitler and the German Government who bore the greater share of responsibility; but none of these things could have been done if hundreds and thousands of people had not been prepared to do what they knew to be wrong — though it was fair to say at the outset that they acted under orders.

Counsel reminded the jury of the evidence of one witness — a spontaneous witness who had read about this action in the paper and had asked to give evidence. He had been a boy of fifteen at the time and had given evidence about a particular day. The day on which you knew that whatever else happened in life you would never have any children was a day you were not likely to forget; and while that witness did not pretend to remember much about his first operation, what he did remember was exactly what one would expect him to remember; and he had said that he had had no injection of morphia or an injection in the arm.

If it was the invariable practice in cases of spinal injections always to give the patient a premedication of morphia, the jury might wonder how it came about that it was only when young Jewish men and women were being used as guinea pigs that they were not given such premedication.

What was very striking was this: was there in the whole of the plaintiff's evidence — assuming that what he said was true — in all these terrible operations on these young men and women one single act of compassion, one single kind word?

Did he ever himself suggest that before the operations he said to any one of them: "I am sorry to have to do this" or "It will be better for you if I do this", or after the operation: "I am sorry to have had to do this"? There was not one such word in the whole of his evidence.

He did not say in the witness box: "Of course, I was terribly distressed to have to do these operations. My heart bled for them." Even in the witness box there had been no real word of regret; and his general attitude was indistinguishable from that of any anti-Semitic officer of the German officer class.

As to the way in which the operations had been performed, no one was attacking Dr. Dering, who had given evidence of very high professional to his own skill, and no one suggested that his patients usually died after operation. But in the case of these Jewish guinea pigs, did he just rush through these operations picking out the ovaries and not caring what the results to them were?

Dr. Brewda had always said that they were not properly done. If her evidence stood alone,' one might think: How could she see from where she was, and so forth? But it did not stand alone. The jury had heard the evidence of Professor Nixon, who had examined the girls, and he had called it "bad, crude surgery." The jury might know that it was not easy to get doctors to give evidence against doctors, and if a surgeon of Professor Nixon's standing said that, they might think it was likely to be right.

The plaintiff's case, in evidence in chief, had had to be abandoned. He had said that the testicles were dead; he, however, later agreed that he knew that the whole object of the second part of the experiment was to find out whether the X-rays had or had not done their work. He knew quite well that he was doing experimental operations, and that the experiment was intended to lead to genocide. It was the defendants' case that this man was a conscious tool in the hands of the Nazis for experiments having genocide as their object.

It was essential for the jury to take fully into account the actual facts of the position at Auschwitz, and the plaintiff's position in particular. The onus naturally shifted to the plaintiff, because if he did these things, it cried out for some justification, did it not?

Forcibly to remove men's and women's sexual organs against their will as a help towards genocide was not an ordinary crime, but a crime against humanity. What reasons had been given for it? "I should have been shot if I hadn't" could be understood by anybody, but that had to be considered separately from the other excuses.

It was said that it was medically justifiable, that, at Auschwitz, they were not professors of radiology but ordinary doctors, with no textbooks, not specialists, and rightly or wrongly — "we might have been wrong" — they honestly thought, after discussion, that it was to the advantage of the patient to remove the radiated organ which was dead, in case not necessarily cancer but some degenerative change might well follow.

The defence case was that this was not only not a valid excuse but that it was a dishonest one and not really why Dr. Dering did the operations at all.

The only account of the meeting of doctors was from Dr. Grabczynski. He and Dr. Dering discussed

(Continued on Page Nine)

Now EL AL offers a new economy group fare to Israel: $535, (U.S. Funds) round trip, from New York.

Call your travel agent or EL AL Israel Airlines

UN. 6-1916 620 Cathcart Street, MONTREAL, Quebec

6 Adelaide St. E., Suite 703, TORONTO, Ontario 363-3747

IN 1964

THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

MARKS

ITS 21st YEAR

OF

A.B.C. MEMBERSHIP

ONLY VERIFIED CIRCULATION FACTS CAN GIVE STRENGTH AND SUPPORT TO ADVERTISING

Julia
OF SNOWDON
The Most Talked-About Gowns in Town!
5180 QUEEN MARY ROAD
HU. 1-5552

Social Notes—Montreal

Cantor and Mrs. Joshua Blin, formerly of 90 McNider Avenue, have moved to 1491 Louis Crescent.

Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Wolfson, 3510 Bedford Road, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y., travelling via Eastern Airlines. Mrs. Wolfson is the former Miss Riva Schrager, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Schrager, 7779 Stuart Avenue. Mr. Wolfson is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Wolfson, 740 Bloomfield Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Simon Lemcovitz, formerly of 336 St. Catherine Road, have moved to 5726 Cote St. Luc Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Brooks spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y.; Jamaica; Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. Mrs. Brooks is the former Miss Elayne Caplan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Caplan, 882 Rockland Avenue. Mr. Brooks is the son of Mrs. Sonia Brooks, 5639 Canterbury Avenue, and the late Isadore Brooks.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Goldberg, formerly of 5000 St. Kevin Street, have moved to 6872 Wilderton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Vender, of Edmundston, N.B., celebrated their fourth wedding anniversary, at Grossinger's Hotel, in Ferndale, N.Y. They have a son, Ronald, aged three years; and a daughter, Sharon, four months. Mrs. Vender is the former Miss Mona Glikson, formerly of Montreal, Quebec, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Glikson, 2857 Bedford Road, Montreal. Mr. Vender is the son of Mrs. Ray Vender, of Edmundston, and the late Reuben Vender.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Gmora, formerly of 2725 Darlington Place, have moved to 4277 Prince Charles Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lederman, formerly of 5687 Park Avenue, have moved to 3195 Van Horne Avenue.

Mrs. Dorothea Cheifetz, formerly of 6247 De Vimy Avenue, has moved to 3125 Maplewood Avenue.

Miss Dora Kaufman, formerly of 4850 Bourret Street, has moved to 531 Querbes Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Frank, and Carrie Robin, of Los Angeles, Calif., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Ruch, 5005 St. Catherine Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Yehuda Isaac, and their son, Moshi Isaac, of Drummondville, Quebec, visited Mr. and Mrs. Sulman Saleh, 4995 Van Horne Avenue, whose daughter, Miss Joyce Saleh, is the fiancee of Mr. Isaac.

Hyman Weingarten, of Hackensack, N.J., visited his brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Weingarten, 7425 Querbes Avenue.

Miss Deborah Raye Cadesky, of Owen Sound, Ont.; Miss Marilyn Dvorah Barman, 38 Lynn Haven Road, Toronto, Ont.; and Bernard Diamond, of London, Ont., visited Mr. and Mrs. Moses Bercovitch, 4612 Esplanade Avenue. Miss Cadesky is the fiancee of their son, Leonard Bercovitch. Miss Borman is the fiancee of Jack Bercovitch. Barnard Diamond is the fiance of their daughter, Miss Libby Bercovitch.

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Muller, formerly of 2795 Darlington Place, have moved to 3080 Brighton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Morton J. Glickman, and son, Jay Howard, 875 Roselawn Avenue, Toronto, Ont., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Glickman, 321 Pratt Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Felsher, formerly of 788 Wilder Avenue, have moved to 5852 Hudson Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Ludwig Lazarovitz, and Shirley, and Harvey, formerly of 895 Dollard Avenue, have moved to 6289 Mountain Sights Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Kotler, formerly of 6672 Wilderton Avenue, have moved to 2900 Cote de Liesse Road.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Komer, Parks Street, Saint John, N.B., are visiting their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. William Epstein, 3440 Decelles Place.

Mr. and Mrs. S. B. Schwartz, 8246 Stuart Avenue, visited their son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Schwartz, of Long Island, N.Y., and were present at the sixteenth birthday party of their granddaughter, Carol.

Mrs. Sarah Beck, 4 Replin Road, Toronto, Ont., visited her brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Schrager, 7779 Stuart Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Marton, formerly of 897 Dollard Avenue, have moved to 6291 Mountain Sights Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Zohn, and Matthew, and Edward, of Long Island, N.Y., visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Davis, 5974 Hutchison Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Rosen, formerly of 5435 Waverley Street, have moved to 4034 Maplewood Avenue.

Mrs. Bessie Slabotsky, 1630 Van Horne Avenue, is visiting her grandchildren, Mr. and Mrs. Allen Lam, and Michael, and new-born daughter, Bonnie Beth, of Philadelphia, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Steinar, formerly of 734 Bloomfield Avenue, have moved to 3780 Benjamin Suite Street.

Mrs. Bea Routenberg, 4625 Van Horne Avenue, is spending two months with her sons, and daughters-in-law: Mr. and Mrs. Morton Routtenberg, and Larry, and Linda; and Mr. and Mrs. Jason Routtenberg, and Michael; all of Vancouver, B.C.

In Toronto, Ont., for the marriage of Miss Deborah Raye Cadesky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Cadesky, of Owen Sound, Ont., to Leonard Bercovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Bercovitch, 4612 Esplanade Avenue, Montreal, on June 24, at Beth Shalom Synagogue, in Toronto, Ont., will be: his parents; Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Marcus, 6620 Parkview Road; and Miss Libby Bercovitch, brother-in-law, and sisters of the groom-to-be; Jack Bercovitch, brother of the groom-to-be; Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Herscovitch, 6532 Mountain Sights Avenue; uncle, and aunt of the groom-to-be; and Mr. and Mrs. R. Herscovitch, cousins of the groom-to-be, 4955 Bourret Street.

Here for the marriage of Miss Shirley Rita Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Miller, 8151 Bloomfield Avenue, to Fred Nelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Nelson, 110 Lyon Avenue, Toronto, Ont., on June 21, at Chevra T'hilim Synagogue, will be: parents of the groom; Mrs. J. Brucker, 46 Austin Terrace; Mr. and Mrs. D. David, and Irving, and Rhoda, 823 Brighton Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Ben Dennis, 17 Elway Court; Mr. and Mrs. Steven Goldfarb, 42 Denrock Drive; Miss Janet Gould, 800 Eglinton Avenue West; Mr. and Mrs. A. Greenberg, 127 York Downs Drive; Mr. and Mrs. I. Gruenspan, 21 Cavotti Crescent; Mr. and Mrs. H. Haier, and son, Soren Haier, 1862 Bathurst Street; Mr. and Mrs. William Krossel, 142 Shelborne Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Soberman, 97 Maplewood Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Ben Socken, 98 Brighton Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Henry Talik, 140 Baycrest Avenue; Dr. and Mrs. Sheldon Wax, 101 Lyon Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. David Friedman, 94 Garthdale Court; all of Toronto, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. David Waisman, 480 Roslyn Avenue, held a reception at their home for Professor Alexander M. Dushkin, and Mrs. Dushkin, of Jerusalem. Dr. Dushkin, formerly of Chicago, Illinois, is director-general of the School of Education of the Hebrew University.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rudnikoff, 38 Sunnyside Avenue, received at their home in honour of Professor Alexander M. Dushkin, and Mrs. Dushkin, of Jerusalem, Israel.

Mrs. Libby Lobel, 3468 Drummond Street, was in Miami Beach, Florida.

Dr. and Mrs. John Bercovici, and daughter, Roberta, 4267 Jean Brillant Avenue, were in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Greenstein, formerly of 4804 Cote des Neiges Road, have moved to 4830 Fulton Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Gradinger, formerly of 5280 Ponsard Avenue, have moved to 452 Dufferin Road.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Halpern, 3400 Ridgewood Avenue, spent five months in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. David Shafferman, of Sao Paulo, Brazil, visited their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Jules Blond, and Jamie, Lisa, and new-born son, Richard Arthur, 5734 Kincourt Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Ronald Friedman, of Boston, Mass., spent their wedding trip in New York. Mrs. Friedman is the former Miss Louise Kala Krasnow, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max M. Krasnow, 4860 Lacombe Avenue. Mr. Friedman is the son of Mrs. Sophie Friedman, 4840 Lacombe Avenue, and the late Harry Friedman.

Mrs. Leah Cramer, 59 Gore Street, Kingston, Ont., visited her son-in-law, and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Mortimer Lechter, and new-born son, Mark Elliot, 3685 Ridgewood Avenue.

Miss Roslyn Bramble, formerly of 6035 Victoria Avenue, has moved to 5051 Clanranald Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Gold, formerly of 8788 Mackenzie Street, have moved to 5828 Lucie Place.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Gottlieb, and Connie-Sue, formerly of 5367 Patricia Street, have moved to 970 Emerson Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Seligman, formerly of 3345 Ellendale Street, have moved to 3270 Ellendale Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Resnick, and Dr. Jerome H. Resnick, of New York, visited Mr. and Mrs. Harry Block, 2025 Barclay Avenue, whose daughter, Miss Lillian E. Block, is Dr. Resnick's fiancee.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sherman, 815 Richview Avenue, Toronto, Ont., were here for the brith of their godson, Nathan Edward, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Beecher, 4875 Bourret Street.

Mrs. Jean Sturgess, of Brooklyn, N.Y., visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Rubin, 4677 Bouchatte Street.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Ogulnik, and Mr. and Mrs. N. Leith, all of Ottawa, Ont., visited Mr. and Mrs. W. David Goelman, 4896 Dornal Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Sand, and Shelley, and Tammy Debra, of Miami Beach, Florida, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Manny Besner, 7524 Earle Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Bloomfield, formerly of 4635 Bourrat Street, have moved to 1287 Shorecrest Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Moe Adler, formerly of 8525 Coolbrook Avenue, have moved to 5015 Plamondon Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Issie Gossack, formerly of 3736 Kent Avenue, have moved to 7025 Chester Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Kupletzky, of Brooklyn, N.Y., visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. W. David Goelman, 4896 Dornal Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Ikeman, formerly of 6255 Clanranald Avenue, have moved to 6339 Clanranald Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Appel, formerly of 4160 Linton Avenue, have moved to 235 Place Benoit Street.

Mrs. Rebecca Padoksin, and her daughter, Miss Sandra Thelma Padoksin, formerly of 1800 St. Louis Street, have moved to 2180 Scott Street.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Dr. and Mrs. I. Nathan Dubin, 755 Beacom Lane, Merion Station, Pa., announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, William, who will be called to the Reading of the Law on Friday, June 5, at the Main Line Reform Temple, Beth Elohim, Montgomery and North Wynnewood Avenues, Wynnewood, Pa. A reception will follow the services. William is the grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Dubin, 7765 Stuart Avenue, Montreal. Dr. Dubin is a Professor at the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, in Philadelphia; and president of the Philadelphia branch of the McGill Graduates' Society.

Richard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Abe Shragie, 5847 Macdonald Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, at Chevra Kadisha Bnai Jacob Synagogue. He is the brother of Miss Susan Shragie; grandson of Mrs. Fanny Shragie, 5719 Westluke Street, and the late Hyman Shragie; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Slatkoff, of Montreal. Kiddush was observed.

Alan Howard, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Cohen, 11597 Joseph Casavant Street, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on May 30, at Beth Aaron Synagogue. He is the brother of Nathan Cohen; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Isidore Cohen, 8187 Querbes Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Krovetz, of Winnipeg, Manitoba. Kiddush will be observed.

MARRIAGES

KOBRICK-CONSTANTINE

The marriage of Miss Elana Fern Constantine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Constantine, 7878 Ostell Crescent, Montreal, to Howard S. Kobrick, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kobrick, of Long Island, N. Y., was solemnized at Shomrim Laboker Synagogue, on Saturday, April 11, at eight o'clock, by Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi.

RUCKENSTEIN-DISHELL

The marriage of Miss Mildred Dishell, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Dishell, 1405 Cleroux Street, to Jerry Ruckenstein, 6275 Northcrest Place, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Ruckenstein, was solemnized in the study of Temple Emanu-El, on Saturday, March 21, at six o'clock, by Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a beige, silk sheath, made with a lace bodice; and three-quarter-length sleeves; and a white, petal hat. Her corsage was of white orchids. Mrs. Oscar Halpert was her sister's matron of honour, wearing a green, peau de soie sheath; also a white, feathered hat; and had a corsage of yellow orchids. Michael Ruckenstein was best man for his uncle. Pink, and white roses, and carnations were the wedding flowers. There was orchestral music. Afterwards a reception was held at Ruby Foo's with seventy guests present. Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Ruckenstein spent their wedding trip at the Fontainebleau Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida. They have taken up residence at 6275 Northcrest Place.

SKLAR-LEITER

The marriage of Miss Lynda Rochelle Leiter, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Leiter, 5793 Dolbeau Street, to Martin Sklar, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sklar, 2220 Depatie Street, was solemnized at Beth El Synagogue, on Sunday, December 8, at half-past six o'clock, by Rabbi Allan M. Langner, assisted by Cantor H. Gisser, and Reverend N. Finer. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She was gowned in white, matte velvet, and Guipure lace, with crystal droplets which emphasized the Empire waistline. Her long chapel train fell from the shoulders. Her short veil of tulle illusion was held by a white, velvet rose; and she carried a white satin prayer book with a cascade bouquet of white, and mauve orchids, and stephanotis. Miss Agnes Beranek was maid of honour. She wore a rose-pink, peau de soie gown; with a head-band of pink roses; and carried a cascade bouquet of pink, and white roses. Gail Sklar, aged thirteen years, sister of the groom, was an attendant, wearing a pink, peau de soie dress; and a tiara; and carried a cascade bouquet of pink roses. Allan Becker was best man. The ushers were: David Levine, Abe Gershberg, Lionel Gaffen, Barry Spigelman, Lorne Jacobs, Louis Small, Allan Small, and Jerry Zikman. Pink and white roses, and gladioli, with candelabra decorated the Synagogue for the candlelight ceremony. An orchestra played the wedding music. Afterwards a reception was held in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Leiter, mother of the bride, wore an Empire gown of deep pink peau de soie; the bodice appliqued with Alencon lace encrusted with matching beads. She had a matching hat; and carried white orchids. Mrs. Sklar, mother of the groom, wore a sheath gown of white Alencon lace, set over pink peau de soie. She had a pink, pill-box hat; and carried a purse with pink orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Martin Sklar spent their wedding trip in Nassau, W.I., the bride travelling in a teal-blue, knitted suit, trimmed in black; and had a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence at 4860 Bourret Street.

MONTREAL PLASTIC SLIP COVERS
Custom-Made for all Kinds of Chesterfields and Chairs.
Heavy and Clear-Clear, Showing Furniture Colouring — Separate Covers for Cushions — Liquid and Dust-Proof.
5185 Decarie Blvd., Room 4 HU. 9-1308

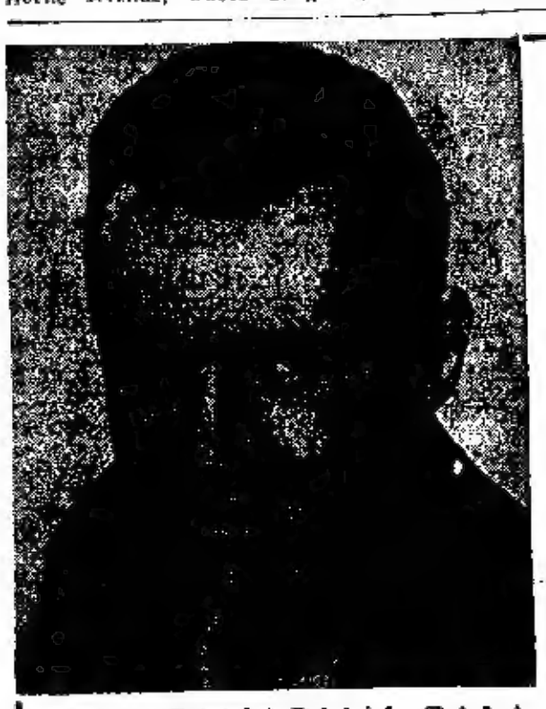
Jori's Flower Jungle
Floral arrangements of distinction for Weddings and Bar Mitzvahs by our well known Marji Barmish
Free Estimates
2099 University St. 849-7329

Consult with . . .
Esther Rozalinsky
about decorating your home for bedspreads and draperies — also for your Bridal Selections and giftwares.
Choose from our collection of Bone China, Sterling Flatware and Stemware.
5190 QUEEN MARY ROAD, SUITE 3 481-3838

Visit Israel & Europe
Guaranteed group departures to Israel with short and longer stop-overs in Europe.
$578.40 Can. Dollars
For departure dates and reservations contact —
UNIVERSE TRAVEL SERVICE
79 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal — 288-1333

For the finest in music
LENNY RUBIN
and his orchestra
WE. 2-3655 — OL. 5-5631
Some dates still available.

UNiversity 6-7167
For Bar Mitzvah or Wedding Gifts
C. P. Petersen & Sons Ltd.
DANISH SILVERSMITHS
also Repairing & Restlvering
C. P. Petersen, 1221 Mackay St., Montreal



"America's Most Versatile Actor"
ROD STEIGER
STARS AS HOST NARRATOR IN
ALL CANADIAN GALA SALUTE
To
ISRAEL'S PIONEERS
PLACE DES ARTS
Saturday, May 30, 8.30 p.m.
"ACT OF FAITH"
AN EVENING OF MUSIC, DANCE and DRAMA
Featuring
• FOLK SINGER RON ELRAN
• EMANUEL VARDI of Israel — Famous Concert Violinist and Recognized Orchestra Leader — with a 43-piece Symphony Orchestra
• PEARL LANG and her Internationally-acclaimed Dance Company
• SOPRANO ELAINE MALBIN — Star of San Francisco and Los Angeles Opera Companies
• 48-VOICE "ZMRA" CHOIR, Allan Fine, Soloist, conducted by Yehuda Yinsberg
• The Narrators: Bernie Schwartz — Louis Levin — Walter Hussey, Anthony Wilchinsky — Marion Seldes of New York
Produced by Donald Miller and Bernard Green
Tickets $10, $7, $5, $3. On sale at box office or at Hitzebrut, 5760 Decelles ave. — Tel.: 735-1593

Visit the
Gretta May Shoppe
SPORTSWEAR & LINGERIE
5830 Decarie Blvd., Montreal 738-7368
1 block south of Van Horne Ave.

We proudly announce the appointment of
Mr. CHARLES
(formerly of Longchamp)
CREATIVE HAIR STYLIST
For Your Appointment Call RE. 3-5123
TERNIC Beauty Salon
5670 COTE DES NEIGES ROAD

Hebrew New Year Card Agents
Ideal fund-raising for organizations and groups. Earn extra money in your spare time. Sell our beautiful line of personalized Hebrew New Year cards, boxed and packaged.
Catalogues upon request. Agents wanted.
Monarch Thermo-Engravers Ltd.
6235 PAPINEAU AVE., MTL. CR. 3-3256

VOOOOO 67
the new miracle fibre especially designed for
Polo-Shirts
guaranteed not to SNAG • PILL • SHRINK
To see "VILANA-67" is to like it . . . to wear it, is to love it
made exclusively by FOUR STAR KNITTING MILLS INC., 2350 Bates Road, Montreal

LET US PERMANIZE
that treasured snapshot
Sealed in Plastic!
Preserved and Protected
We can also protect and preserve
• Driver's License • Birth Certificates
• Money • Documents
• Credit Cards • Birth & Wedding Announcements
• Photos • Any valuable papers
• Club Cards
Lifetime Protection up to size 5½" x 7½"
PERMANIZED PLASTIC SEALING SERVICE
Phone: 271-2177
P.O. Box 745, — Montreal 3, P.Q.

For all your REAL ESTATE problems
Consult
Sam Pearlman Realties Inc.
Phone: 277-9240
Member of the Corporation of Real Estate Brokers of the Province of Quebec

SUMMER CAMP
IN ISRAEL
A Non-Profit Educational Youth Project of the National Committee for Labor Israel
Enrollment for BOYS & GIRLS, AGES 14 to 17
The 7½ week program features:
• Mediterranean cruise aboard a ZIM liner
• Camping, working with Israeli boys & girls in KFAR HAYAROK
• Field trips and hikes throughout Israel
• Classes in Conversational Hebrew
• Land and water sports, arts and crafts
• Expert American and Israeli counselors
• Nutritious and strictly kosher cuisine
• Stopovers in Europe
July-August
$948
TOTAL COST
For full particulars contact:
HISTADRUT TOURS
1259 University St., Suite 105, Montreal
Phone: 866-6507

Social Notes — Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. John Nebel, and their daughters, Ruth, and Sandra, formerly of 4847 Lacombe Avenue, have moved to 5716 Parkhaven Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Sklar, 4860 Bourret Street, spent their wedding trip in Nassau, W.I. Mrs. Sklar is the former Miss Lynda Rochelle Leiter, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Leiter, 6793 Dolbeau Street. Mr. Sklar is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sklar, 2220 Depatie Street.

Samuel Budovitch, 143 Charlotte Street, Fredericton, N.B., visited his daughter, Miss Barbara Budovitch, 3386 Barclay Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Elman, 50 Place Cote Vertu, spent their wedding trip in Vermont. Mrs. Elman is the former Miss Rochelle Fleet, 7795 Mountain Sights Avenue, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Fleet, 213 Ellendale Crescent, Ottawa, Ont. Mr. Elman is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Elman, 4455 Dupuis Avenue.

Charles Kasner, a student at McGill University, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Kasner, of Edmundston, N.B.

Here for the bar-mitzvah of Alan Howard, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Cohen, 11697 Joseph Casavant Street, who will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on May 30, at Beth Aaron Synagogue, will be: Mrs. Sally Greenberg, Mrs. Rae Mogul, Mrs. H. A. Sigesmund, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kay; all of Winnipeg, Manitoba; Mr. and Mrs. M. Komar, of Saint John, N.B.; Mr. and Mrs. R. Satz, and son Norman, of New York; all uncles, and aunts; Dr. and Mrs. Hyman Paisner, and Dr. and Mrs. David Bloom; all of Minneapolis, Minnesota; all cousins.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Bloomfield, formerly of 2797 Bedford Road, have moved to 4726 Notre Dame Street.

Mr. and Mrs. George Stern, formerly of 4380 Linton Avenue, have moved to 3931 La Peltrie Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Roth, of Baltimore, Maryland, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Albert Katsof, 5808 Whitehorne Street; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Shendall, 5525 Trent Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Slimm, 5818 Hudson Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Michael Drazner, 180 Dufferin Road; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rozen, 1360 Carol Crescent; Mr. and Mrs. Irving Bernstein, 5703 MacAlear Street; Mr. and Mrs. David Perlman, 5705 Leger Street; Mr. and Mrs. Max Dankner, 5788 MacMurray Street; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Candib, 4720 Queen Mary Road; Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Kornbluth, 620 Abbott Street; and Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Pellat, 6060 Darlington Avenue. Mr. Roth is formerly of Montreal.

Mrs. Z. Zerusky, and Bernice, and Lucy, of Toronto, Ont., visited her uncle, and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Schrager, 7779 Stuart Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Israel Grischkan, formerly of 4606 Jeanne Mance Street, have moved to 4195 La Peltrie Street.

Mr. and Mrs. David Peters, and their daughter, Miss Rhona Peters, 3805 Dupuis Avenue; and their son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Peters, and Brenda Merle, and Sheryl Anne, 5460 Cranbrooke Avenue; Mrs. B. Leibovitch, 5619 Rosedale Avenue; and Morris Romoff, 1102 Parkview Street, returned from a motor trip to Ottawa, Ont., where they visited Thomas Peters, the father of Mr. Peters; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Flesher; Mrs. M. Wise; his brother-in-law, and sisters; Mr. and Mrs. Ben Peters, and Marilyn; and Mrs. Rae Peters; his sisters, and brother-in-law.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Diamond, 4704 Kent Avenue, gave a luncheon at Ruby Foo's, with thirty-five guests present, to celebrate the sixteenth birthday of their daughter, Rona Maxine; sister of Leslie Diamond. Rona wore a royal blue velvet dress; and had a bouquet of yellow carnations. A centrepiece of yellow carnations, and white roses, and a pink cake beautified the table.

Mrs. Harry Zameck, 5565 Clanranald Avenue; and Mrs. Moe Schnapp, 5701 MacAlear Street, were luncheon hostesses to eighty guests, at a luncheon at Rib'n Reef Restaurant, in honour of Mrs. Zameck's daughter, Miss Fay Zameck, who is the fiancee of Mrs. Schnapp's son, Herbert Schnapp. Mrs. Zameck wore a beige, brocade suit. She had a matching hat; and a corsage of tangerine-coloured roses. Mrs. Schnapp wore a pink, silk suit. Her hat was black; and her corsage was of pink roses. Miss Zameck was in a pink, silk, knitted suit; with a corsage of pink carnations. Pink, and white roses, and carnations decorated the table.

Mr. and Mrs. Issie Chadnick, 1187 Maria Crescent, gave a luncheon at Desjardins Restaurant, to celebrate the sixteenth birthday of their daughter, Giddy; sister of Joy, aged nine years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Chadnick, 2120 St. Germain Street; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. David Goldstone, of Montreal. There were sixty guests. The hostess wore a champagne-coloured, lace suit. Mrs. David Chadnick was in a navy-blue, shantung sheath. Each had a corsage of pink carnations. Giddy wore a blue knitted suit; with a wristlet of pink carnations. The table centrepiece consisted of pink and white carnations, and there was a pink cake.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Katzman (nee Rose Garelick), 4636 Bouchette Street, celebrated their twenty-ninth wedding anniversary. They have a son-in-law, and two daughters: Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldman (Bernice), of Rosemere, Quebec; and Miss Naomi Katzman; and two grandchildren: Jeffrey, and Shari Goldman. Mrs. Katzman is the sister of Mrs. L. Kaufman (Matlee), 5631 Waverley Street; and Mrs. S. Brown (Sarah), 7142 Chester Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Pinsky, 5721 Queen Mary Road, gave a reception at their home, with one hundred and twenty-five guests present, prior to the Richard Tucker Concert, sponsored by the Concert Society of the Jewish People's Schools. Mrs. Pinsky wore an Empire gown of white satin. A centrepiece of orange-coloured and pale blue chrysanthemums beautified the table.

Mrs. Myer Grief, 2135 Noel Street, her daughter-in-law, Mrs. T. Grief, 2150 St. Louis Place; her daughter, Mrs. I. Kuchinsky, 2180 Noel Street; and Mrs. J. Shulman, 695 Alexis Nihon Boulevard, were hostesses at the Versailles Room, of the Windsor Hotel, to one hundred and forty guests, in honour of Mrs. Shulman's sister, Miss Sandra Thelma Padoksin, daughter of Mrs. Rebecca Padoksin, 2130 Scott Street, and the late Harry Padoksin, who is the fiancee of Mrs. Myer Grief's son, Harry Arnold Grief. Mrs. Grief wore a navy-blue, shantung dress; and a white straw hat. Mrs. T. Grief was in a blue, knitted suit; with a beige, straw hat. Mrs. Kuchinsky, in a white, knited suit, had a navy-blue hat. Mrs. Shulman wore a grey, wool suit; and a shaded grey hat. Mrs. Padoksin was in a navy-blue, shantung sheath; and had a pink, straw hat. Miss Padoksin, the bride-to-be, wore a baby-blue ensemble; and had a corsage of pink roses. The table centrepiece was composed of white, and pink carnations. The marriage will take place on December 13, at Beth Ora Synagogue.

BAR MITZVAH?
superb banquet accommodation for any occasion at the
Stage Coach Inn Restaurant
RE. 1-7771
AMPLE PARKING
BRANCH AT MAIN TRACK

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Zimmerman (nee Lise Laberge), 4895 Samson Boulevard, on February 16, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Gregg Samuel; brother of Perry Louis, aged three years; and Goldie Sherryl, two; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Laberge, 1527 Springland Avenue; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Louis Zimmerman, of Montreal. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Louis Frank, 5740 Plamondon Street, great-uncle, and great-aunt. Harry Shucker, 4850 Dupuis Avenue, great-uncle, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Martin Blatt (nee Helaine Slater), 5000 St. Kevin Street, on March 27, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, David Stuart; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Slater, 4867 Dornal Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Blatt, 5940 Sherbrooke Street West; great-grandson of Mrs. Mary Eichenbaum, of Montreal; and of Mrs. Mary Schleifer, of Brantford, Ont. Godparents are Charles Slater, 4867 Dornal Avenue, uncle; and Mrs. Clarence Blatt, 7350 Ostell Crescent, aunt. Mr. Blatt, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Heitner (nee Deana Wolfe), 5606 Smart Avenue, on March 28, at Reddy Memorial Hospital, a son, Matthew Andrew; brother of Heather, aged two years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Wolfe, 828 McEachran Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Heitner, 5157 Montclair Avenue, who are also the godparents; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. R. Rothman, 5124 Clanranald Avenue; of Mrs. Sarah Presser, 734 Champagneur Avenue; and of Mrs. Goldie Wolfe, of Montreal. Mr. Wolfe, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Julius Besnos (nee Irene Szamatolski), 2807 Ekers Road, on March 17, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Andrea Monica; sister of Danis, aged two and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eric Szamatolski, 4100 Bouchette Street; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. David Besnos.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Rissman (nee Gail Klitzner), 1424 Webb Street, on April 1, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Lewis Ivan; brother of Linda, aged five years; and Glenda, three; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Max Rissman, 6526 Wilderton Avenue; and of Mrs. Edna Klitzner, 5250 Victoria Avenue, and the late Louis Klitzner. Godparents are Allan Klitzner, 5250 Victoria Avenue, uncle; and Mrs. Jack Mechanic, 5665 Glenarden Street, aunt. Mr. Rissman, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Nitkin (nee Pearl Balk), 5646 Melling Street, on March 30, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Patricia Anne; sister of Roberta, aged nine years; Elaine, six; and Susan, three; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Balk, 3735 Dupuis Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. M. Nitkin, 5560 Victoria Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Baum (nee Barbara Nathan), 4686 Bourret Street, on April 7, at the Montreal General Hospital, a son, Douglas Martin; brother of Mitchell Evan, aged three years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. B. Nathan, 6610 Westbury Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. H. Baum, 4785 Bouchette Street; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Z. Zaitchick, 4815 Queen Mary Road; and of Mrs. Ida Baum, 4870 Plamondon Street. Godparents are Mr. Nathan, grandfather, and Mrs. H. Baum, grandmother. Mr. Zaitchick, great-grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben Freidman (nee Elvira Luther), 888 Du Sablon Street, on April 12, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Charles; brother of Charlene, aged two years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. B. Lightstone, 3870 Mackenzie Street; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Freidman, 6335 Lemieux Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Luther, 4325 Birth Avenue, uncle, and aunt. Mr. Freidman, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Filler (nee Renya Feldman), 2660 Kent Avenue, on April 11, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Ora; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Filler, 5702 Plantagenet Place; and of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Feldman, 1577 Van Horne Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Schultz (nee Roselyn Shabinsky), 4968 Claudel Street, on April 4, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Wendy Liane; sister of Sheri, aged three years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Shabinsky, 1035 St. Viateur Street West; and of Mrs. Clara Greenberg, 851 Stuart Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Shabinsky, 5410 Decarie Boulevard; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Melamed, 861 Stuart Avenue; and of Harry Turner, 1414 Normandie Terrace.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Lubin (nee Louise Solomon), 5727 Wildwood Avenue, on March 30, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, David Edward; brother of Robert, aged seven years; and Larry, four; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Lubin, 4635 Clanranald Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Solomon, 5725 Cote St. Luc Road; great-grandson of Mrs. H. Lubin, 5418 Trans Island Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rothstein (nee Carole Zyk), 4660 Linton Avenue, on March 29, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Robin Shirley; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Leo Zyk, 4641 Linton Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Rothstein, 2845 Mantha Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Allan R. Perlman (nee Sandra Weinstein), on March 31, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Howard Mitchell; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Weinstein; and of Mrs. Gertrude Perlman, and the late H. Perlman. Godparents are Dr. M. Perlman, uncle; and Mrs. H. Pogush, aunt; all of Montreal. Mr. Weinstein, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Rapoport (nee Shirley Freedman), 4635 Clanranald Avenue, on March 14, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Irwin Mark; grandson of Mrs. Elsie Freedman, 4635 Clanranald Avenue, and the late Irving Freedman; and of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rapoport, 5140 Berden Avenue. Godparents are Lawrence Freedman, uncle, and Miss Leah Kessler, great-aunt, both of 4635 Clanranald Avenue. Mr. Rapoport, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Silver (nee Zelda Josepha, formerly of Philadelphia, Pa.), 2900 Darlington Place, on March 26, at the Jewish General Hospital, a daughter, Lori Ellen; granddaughter of Reverend and Mrs. Louis Josepha, of Philadelphia; and of Mrs. Odas Silver, of Ottawa, Ont., and the late Harry Silver.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Schneider (nee Ruth Belinsky), 6312 Clanranald Avenue, on April 10, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a son, Lawrence Mark; brother of Cindy, aged six years; and Harold, four; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. William Schneider, 6310 Clanranald Avenue; and of Mrs. Annie Belinsky, 1120 Lajoie Street, and the late Harry Schneider. Godparents are Milton Belinsky, 6432 Coolbrook Avenue, uncle; and Mrs. William Schneider, grandmother. William Schneider, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Sirota (nee Sonia Spindler), 1373 Montcalm Avenue, on March 13, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Corrie Robin; sister of Andrew David, aged two years; granddaughter of Mrs. Ray Spindler, and of the late Hyman Spindler; and of Louis Sirota, and the late Mrs. Shirley Sirota, all of Montreal.

IN MEMORIAM

FINEBERG: In loving memory of a dear son, and brother, Mos Fineberg, who passed away eight days in Tammuz, 1939. Ever remembered by his father, and sister.

DEATHS

Mrs. Alta Carson Lubitsch, of Montreal, the widow of Max Lubitsch, died on Friday, April 8, in Montreal. She is survived by a son, Sol Lubitsch, 7461 Kingsley Road; three daughters: Mrs. B. Yaffe (Sophie), 4900 Maplewood Avenue; Mrs. H. Greenberg (Ray), 2535 Goyer Street; and Mrs. H. Yudin (Mary), 7059 Wavell Street; nine grandchildren: Miss Sari Lubitsch; Mrs. J. Davis (Esther); Mrs. N. Stroll (Libby); and Mrs. M. Reisler (Marilyn); daughters of Mr. and Mrs. B. Yaffe; Mrs. R. Nudelman (Claire), and Sidney Greenberg; Mark, Edward, and Steven Yudin; and twelve great-grandchildren: Sandford, and Shelley Davis; Carol, Sherry, and Neil Stroll; Allan, Jeffrey, and Wendy Reisler; Rhonda, Melvin, and Ilene Nudelman; and Marilyn Greenberg. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi Charles Bender officiated, assisted by Cantor Eugene Goldberger. Burial was at King George Sick Benefit Society Cemetary. Shiva was at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Yudin.

Salon Barbu — Music for the Very Young
INVITATION
We cordially invite you to observe the work of "Music for the Very Young" classes
Saturday, 10:30 - 12 a.m.
May 30th and June 6th
Summer classes now being formed
Age: 3 - 9 years
Studios in Snowdon and T.M.R.
For further information phone:
RE. 9-8977

Maison for Smart Montrealers

MISS MONTREAL
RESTAURANT
7400 DECARIE BLVD.
RE. 7-1131
Manor & parking privileges

MONTREAL'S FINEST
rib'n roof
The 2nd floor to Chez Vincent
6700 Decarie Blvd. - Ph. 737-6701

CHEESE BASKETS PACKED TO ORDER FOR ANY OCCASION.
Remember your relatives and friends when they are leaving for abroad.
Let us help you to select a basketful of delicacies for your friend in the hospital.
We deliver
THE CHEESE SHOPPE
3954 Union Ave. OPEN SATURDAYS TILL FIVE. VI. 9-1282-3

CLASS IN COOKERY

CHEESECAKE BROWNIES

three squares unsweetened chocolate
six tablespoons butter
one and one-quarter cups sugar
one and one-half teaspoons vanilla
one tablespoon cornstarch
three-quarters cup cottage cheese
one-half teaspoon lemon juice
one-half cup unsifted flour
one-quarter teaspoon salt
one-half teaspoon baking powder
one-half cup chopped nuts
one-half teaspoon almond flavoring

Melt chocolate and four tablespoons butter over hot water. Cool. Cream two tablespoons butter, one-quarter cup sugar, one-half teaspoon vanilla. Mix in cornstarch, cheese, one egg, and lemon juice. Set aside. Beat two eggs until thick. Gradually beat in one cup sugar. Stir in chocolate mixture, flour, baking powder, and salt. Add nuts, one teaspoon vanilla and the almond extract. Spread half the batter in a buttered, nine-inch-square, baking pan. Pour cheese mixture over top. Spoon remaining chocolate batter over top. (Do not attempt to cover cheese mixture completely). With spoon, swirl two mixtures together. Bake at 350 degrees for thirty-five or forty minutes. Cut into sixteen squares while warm.

Mrs. Jack Sadler,
823 Dollard Avenue, Montreal.

COFFEE CAKE

four eggs
one-half cup oil
one tablespoon lemon juice
one cup milk
one and one-half cups flour
one and one-half cups sugar
three-quarters cup orange juice
one tablespoon vanilla
one tablespoon baking powder
scant teaspoon of salt

Cream oil and sugar. Add beaten eggs and juices. Add sifted, dry ingredients, alternately with the milk. Add vanilla. Sprinkle with a little instant coffee before placing in oven. Marble the coffee through the cake with fork or knife. Bake in a nine-inch, greased tube pan, for one hour at 350 degrees.

Mrs. E. Stern.
11 Garthdale Court, Toronto.

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled on

May 22, at 8.10 p.m., D.S.T., in Montreal

May 22, at 8.26 p.m., D.S.T., in Toronto

May 29, at 8.17 p.m., D.S.T., in Montreal

May 29, at 8.33 p.m., D.S.T., in Toronto

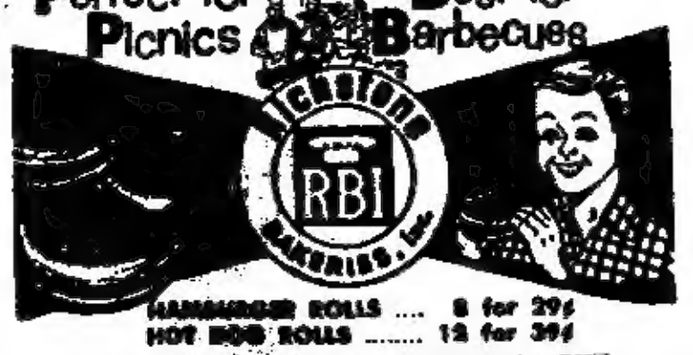
★

Tammuz 1, 5724, falls on Thursday, June 11

CLASSIFIED

FOUR-ROOM FURNISHED apartment to sub-let for approximately three months; vicinity of Westmount Park. Complete with linen; and kosher dishes. Call WE. 7-1379.

MONTREAL'S LANDMARK
DESJARDINS SEAFOOD RESTAURANT
FAMOUS FOR EXPERT CATERING
ALTERNATE COURSES
Our Catering Department Will Be Glad To Plan And Arrange Your . . .
• Banquets • Anniversaries • Sweet Sixteens • Receptions • Club Meetings •
• Strolling Musicians in the Evening • Fully Licensed •
1175 MACKAY ST. — FREE PARKING — UN. 6-9741

Perfect for Picnics Best for Barbecues


HAMBURGER ROLLS .... 8 for 29¢
HOT DOG ROLLS ..... 12 for 39¢
Available at the nearest RBI Bakeries Saturday — AIR CONDITIONED

Manifesto For The Nation

(Continued from Page One)

Secrecy Scored

As regards national defence, there are two points that seem to require urgent attention. First, that our Government seems incapable of defining a clear and coherent national defence policy is alarming.

Second, the lack of information about defence matters released to the public is very worrying and could prove to be a serious setback to democracy in our country. The excuse of "state secret," so often a cloak for administrative ineptitude and confusion, can also hide base servility.

In international trade, we must gradually but resolutely work toward free exchange. In this connection, the way in which Canada has been trying to get around her international commitments is a cause for real concern.

For examples one need only think of our system of quotas on the importation of Japanese textiles or of our policy of subsidizing the exportation of automobile parts.

Should the need for a higher level of public morality be added to this list? Examples of public corruption are too numerous and too well-known to be listed here, yet it is essential to the proper functioning of democracy that each citizen be convinced that honest government is attainable.

III — Nationalism

Face to face with these problems, we choose the free flow of economic and cultural life. We reject the idea of a "national state" as obsolete.

The presence within a state of many ethnic groups poses problems of speech and culture which must be dealt with in their proper place. Let there be no doubt that we are against the discrimination practised by those who would have the English language as the only means of communication.

But that is not to say that language should be a standard governing all politics. The future of a language depends upon the dynamism of those who speak it.

Blind Spot

To use nationalism as a yardstick for deciding policies and priorities is both sterile and retrograde. Overflowing nationalism distorts one's vision of reality, prevents one from seeing problems in their true perspective, falsifies solutions and constitutes a classic diversionary tactic for politicians caught by facts.

Our comments in this regard apply equally to Canadian nationalism or French Canadian nationalism.

Whether it be the Hon. Walter Gordon's first budget in June, 1963, or the rulings of the Broadcast Governors on Canadian content, or the intolerance current among "white Anglo-Saxon Protestants," or the present notion of a "State of Quebec" as the economic salvation of French Canada, it is always the same problem.

We are not any more impressed by the cries in some English circles when American financiers buy Canadian enterprises, than we are by the adoption in the Province of Quebec of economic policies based upon the slogan "maitres chez nous."

Separatism in Quebec appears to us not only as a waste of time but as a step backwards. Separatist nationalism would deliver but a purely juridical or formal sovereignty. The problem of real independence would remain untouched.

Our view of nationalism is not at the present time shared by many of the middle class élite. But, then again, nationalistic policies in Canada or in Quebec are generally advantageous to the middle class though they run counter to the interests of the majority of the population in general, of the economically weak in particular.

IV — The Constitution

The derangement resulting from nationalism is particularly revealed today by the exaggerated importance given by our leading citizens to constitutional problems.

Constitutional problems in Canada are far from being so serious or so important as some would have us believe.

The obstacles to economic progress to full employment, to an equitable welfare scheme, or even to the development of French culture in Canada, are not principally the result of the Canadian Constitution. The restraints are not juridical but social and economic in nature.

It is an exaggerated conception of the power of the written word that believes that these restraints will be wiped away as a result of mere constitutional change, whatever its magnitude.

The so-called building of a new constitutional structure is as futile as a huge game of blocks and the effort devoted at the present time to thinking such a reform takes up a great deal of energy that could be profitably spent in solving much more urgent and more fundamental problems in our society.

Create Dangers

The real constitutional debate — as it should take place — must be removed from the emotional context in which it is at present enmeshed. The language being used by a great many political figures and commentators is clearly alarmist.

The prophets of a "last chance" and the makers of ultimatums risk creating the dangers they profess to fear. Grand declarations about ending Confederation betray in those who make them a narrow and myopic view of the nature of our political institutions.

V — Canada

We refuse to let ourselves be locked into a constitutional frame smaller than Canada. Our reasons are of two kinds.

First, there is the juridical and geographical fact called Canada. We do not attach to its existence any sacred or eternal meaning, but it is an historical fact. To take it apart would require an enormous expenditure of energy and gain no proven advantage.

It would be to run away from the real and important tasks that lie ahead. To want to integrate it into another geographical entity would also be, it seems to us, a futile task at the present time, even though such a development might appear in principle to conform to the natural course of the world's evolution.

More important at the present time than any question of juridical boundaries is the opening of the cultural frontiers of Canadian society.

Canada a Microcosm

In fact — and this is our second reason — the most valid trends today are toward more enlightened humanism, toward various forms of political, social and economic universalism. Canada is a reproduction on a smaller and simpler scale of this universal phenomenon. The challenge is for a number of ethnic groups to learn to live together.

It is a modern challenge, meaningful and indicative of what can be expected from man in the days ahead. If Canadians cannot make a success of a country such as theirs, how can they contribute in any way to the elaboration of humanism, to the formulation of the international political structures of tomorrow?

To confess one's inability to make Canadian Confederation work is, at this stage of history, to admit one's unworthiness to contribute to the universal order.

If this country is to work, federalism must be preserved and refined at all cost. Of course, a federal political system has some inconveniences.

It tends to multiply the points of strain in the body politic — arguments about fiscal powers are an example. Such a system can also be inefficient — conflicts of jurisdiction have, at times, delayed in Canada the implementation of policies that were socially desirable.

But, on the other hand, this form of constitution has great advantages for a country such as ours. The nature of the country, its geography, its ethnic diversity, the variety of its contrasting regional economies, the necessity in a democracy of bringing Government close to the people — these are all factors that militate in favor of the decentralization that federalism permits.

VI — Realism in Politics

The solution of the problems listed at the beginning of this manifesto and the realization in Canada of a true plurality are tasks that, on the political level, can bind our generation together.

The challenge presented to us consists in defining and implementing a policy with precise objectives, practicable and based on the universal attributes of man. To this end, there are certain conditions:

1.—We must be more precise in our analysis of situations, more intellectually honest in debate and more realistic in decision.

2.—We must descend from the euphoria of all-embracing ideologies and come to grips with actual problems. Planning, for instance, is largely a technical problem, but it is becoming an ideological passkey. We must start to analyze reality and establish priorities in terms of the precise tasks to be accomplished.

Restraint Vital

3.—Worthwhile political action requires a sense of responsibility. This has often been said to gain respect for political institutions from the people. But it must not be forgotten that these norms apply even more stringently to governors than to the governed.

The political equilibrium of society is maintained by a delicate mechanism that can easily be fouled by irresponsible acts or declarations from public figures, leaders of industry, labor, ethnic groups, religious organizations and so on.

4.—Democratic rule must be maintained at all costs. It is a matter which we will not compromise.

The truly democratic traditions have few roots in Canada where Indians, Metis, Orientals, Doukhobors, Hutterites and dissidents of all kinds have been victimized one after the other by the intolerance of the majority.

Quebec itself is just emerging from past regimentation and authoritarianism. We will fight any action that tends to erode fundamental liberties and democratic institutions.

It is subject to these conditions that we wish to work for the good of the community.

(Signed)

THE COMMITTEE FOR POLITICAL REALISM.
Albert Breton
Raymond Breton
Claude Bruneau
Yvon Gauthier
Marc Lalonde
Maurice Pinard
Pierre E. Trudeau.

We believe that there are many people who, while sharing our views, have chosen for all kinds of reasons to remain silent. If they want, our committee could be their rallying point. We are ready to co-operate with any person or group concerned about the real problems of our society. We do not intend, however, to waste time in grand polemics on general themes.

The Committee can be contacted by writing to:
P.O. Box 1362,
Place d'Armes,
MONTREAL, Que.

MONTREAL APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Sol Briskin, 7431 Kingsley Avenue, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Helen Louise Briskin, to Dr. Gary S. Sankoff, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morton Sankoff, 5752 Wilderton Avenue, to take place on Tuesday, June 9, at half-past six o'clock, at Shomrim Laboker Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. William Sigler, 5640 Westluke Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Mona Sigler, to Barry Friedman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Friedman, 4850 Cote St. Luc Road, to take place on Sunday, June 14, at six o'clock, at the Windsor Hotel, Rabbi Maurice S. Cohen officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. David Appotive, 1928 Highridge Avenue, Ottawa, Ont., announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Gloria Dianne Appotive, to Daniel Howard Zwicker, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Zwicker, 2086 Venlard Street, to take place on Sunday, June 7, at half-past five o'clock, at Machzikei Adath Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Miller, 8151 Bloomfield Avenue, Montreal, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Shirley Rita Miller, to Fred Nelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Nelson, 110, Lyon Avenue, Toronto, Ont., to take place on Sunday, June 21, at six o'clock, at Chevra Thilim Synagogue, in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore David Richmond 147 Old Forest Hill Road, Toronto, Ont., announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Barbara Ruth Richmond, to Ronald Kay, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Kupitsky, 430 Willowdale Avenue, Montreal; to take place on Sunday, June 21, at five o'clock, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue, in Toronto, Rabbi Stuart Rosenberg, and Rabbi Walter S. Wurzburger, officiating, assisted by Cantor Joseph Cooper.

(Resort Advertisements are on Pages Four, Five, Seven and Ten)

Resorts — New York

There's an exciting summer ahead at the Lido Beach Hotel

Opening May 29th
Decoration Day Weekend
Special rates from $24. per person daily

Much that's new . . . all that's luxurious . . . for a weekend, a week, a month or the entire season. Central air conditioning • health club and spa • Sauna baths • indoor and outdoor pools • golf • tennis • surf bathing • exciting big name entertainment • two great bands • choice of International or dietary cuisine.

Attractive mid-week rates
New family plan—complete children's program

MILTON BERLE—July 4
The Lido Swings!!! Singles Only Week-End June 5-7

RESERVATIONS: 737-9391 or see your travel agent. Color brochure on request. DAVID JACOBSON, Managing Director.

Lido is ideal for your Spring and Fall Fund-Raising, Social and Fraternal Group Week-ends. Write Vincent Riker, Sales Director.

Resorts — New York

Glowingly endowed by nature — reaching out as far as the eye can behold and the senses can enjoy • Championship GOLF COURSE • Waikiki INDOOR POOL • Health Club • Outdoor Pool • Aquabana • Riding • Tennis • Twin Lakes • PRIVATE CHILDREN'S WORLD (Little Theatre) • New Show Center • Safari Lounge.

From Show Time... It's no time till music starts in the Safari Lounge ... a jaunty jazz beat, singers, instrumentalists — filling the night with magic music.

NEVELE N. Y. TEL: TR 3-3011
HOTEL TEL: ELLENVILLE 2100
ELLENVILLE, NEW YORK

the GRAND new Gibber
Klamesha Lake, N. Y.
Sullivan County Catskills

This summer, discover the exciting new GIBBER.
New Indoor Ice-skating, Indoor Pool, Health Club and Reducing Salon, Theater Nitelub
Late Shows, 3 Bands, Luxurious Accommodations.
Teen Program, Teen Band, Day Camp, Nite Patrol, Dietary Laws.
NOW BOOKING CONVENTIONS FOR SPRING & FALL
Tel.: Monticello 282
Write for information

ENJOY Superb Entertainment AT A GREAT LUXURY RESORT

90 minutes from the World's Fair

Situated in the heart of New York's Sullivan County Catskills, America's most popular mountain vacationland, KUTSHER'S COUNTRY CLUB is a showplace for such popular artists as LOUIS ARMSTRONG, ALLEN & ROSSI, JACKIE WAKEFIELD and JACKIE KAHANE. Thrilling performances every night, and late supper-club shows, too.

Luxurious accommodations with TV, delicious meals, all sports and recreational facilities, including a private 7,157-yd. 18-hole golf course. Full American Plan.

See your Travel Agent or write

Kutsher's
Monticello, New York • Sullivan County Catskills
Montreal Office
Phone: Monticello 1930 514-861-6008

have you seen the New Look of the Laurels?

INDOOR ICE SKATING RINK
INDOOR (Heated) POOL
HEALTH CLUB & SPA
LUXURY BUILDING
Elevator Service
SHOPPING ARCADES
LATE, Late SHOWS
• 3 ORCHESTRAS!
Special TEEN-AGE Programs
ENTERTAINMENT • FIRST SESSIONS
FREE GOLF
FREE CHOICE of PACKAGES
Town Crowds Wish
EARLY FRIDAY LINE & ARRIVE REFRESHED
METRO DAILIES • NEWS WEEKLIES
ALL-WEATHER ENTERTAINMENT, TENNIS ANYONE
MINIATURE GOLF, Outdoor POOL
Laurels Adult and Family Club
ON LAKEFRONT LAND, MONTICELLO, N.Y.
New York Transit Airport or Phone Motor MONTICELLO (N.Y.) 7000
NEW HOUSE CONVENTION & SPRING UP TO 30 PEOPLE
ON PRESS, Convention Man.
OPEN ALL YEAR

ON OUR PREMISES
"PINES Sportsman" 9-Hole Regulation GOLF COURSE

NEW INDOOR POOL AND HEALTH CLUB
Free form OUTDOOR POOL & Sun Terrace
Lavish NEW air conditioned lobbies

Everybody has a good time at The Pines... 'round the clock... 'round the calendar. Deluxe accommodations — Elevator service — Air Conditioning — All Sports — Steam Baths — Solarium — Star Studded Shows — Music and Entertainment Nitely — 4 Orchestras — Dietary Laws

CHILDREN'S DAY CAMP • KITE PATROL • TEENAGE CLUB
Nite Harness Racing at Monticello Raceway
BUDGET SPRING RATES
FREE GOLF TO JUNE 28

Pines
SO. FALLSBURG, N. Y.
Sullivan County Catskills
FALLSBURG 750
WRITE FOR COMPLETE INFORMATION

Maritimes Section

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Dankner (nee Renee Devlin), 140 Culford Road, Toronto, Ont., on April 19, at the Northwestern General Hospital, a daughter, Dena Lynn; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Dankner, 8 Almon Place, Halifax, N. S.; and of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Wineberg, 2121 Bathurst Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Nettie Landau, 515 Chaplin Crescent; and of Mrs. Mary Tuerk, 16 Markdale Road; all of Toronto.

In Montreal, Quebec, for the marriage of Miss Brenda Sharon Rothstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Rothstein, 3036 Bedford Road, to Isidore Zaichick, son of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Zaichick, of Edmundston, N. B., on June 9, at Zichron Kedoshim Synagogue, will be: his parents; Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Zaichick, and Max Zaichick, brothers, and sister-in-law, of the groom-to-be; all of Edmundston; and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lang, brother-in-law, and sister of the groom-to-be; of Fredericton, N.B.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Salzberg (nee Fransyl Jacobson, formerly of Montreal), of North White Plains, N. Y., on April 4, at White Plains Hospital, a son, Scott David; brother of Richard Eric, aged nine years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Sol Jacobson, 1120 Bardet Street, Montreal, Quebec; and of Mrs. Gussie Salzberg, of Brooklyn, N. Y., and the late Arthur Salzberg; great-grandson of Mrs. A. Fraser, of Sydney, N. S. Godparents are Morton Tanchuck, of Long Island, N. Y., uncle; and Mrs. Stanley Gilman, 4840 Bourret Street, Montreal. Mr. Jacobson, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Rothstein, 3036 Bedford Road, Montreal, Quebec, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Brenda Sharon Rothstein, to Isidore Zaichick, son of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Zaichick, of Edmundston, N. B., to take place on Tuesday, June 9, at seven o'clock, at Zichron Kedoshim Synagogue, in Montreal, Rabbi Jacob J. Zlotnick officiating.

David Graser, of Fredericton, N. B., visited his brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Neiman, 5972 Hutchison Street, Montreal, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Budovitch, 143 Charlotte Street, Fredericton, N.B., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marlene Zelda Budovitch, to Gordon Robert Fischel, 130 Rosedale Valley, Toronto, Ont., son of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph G. Fischel, 4324 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal, Quebec.

Harold Brenner, assistant national membership director of Bnai Brith for North American Districts, with headquarters at Washington, D.C., visited Saint John Lodge, in Saint John, N.B., at a meeting at the Admiral Beatty Hotel. A. Lloyd Goldsmith, Parks Street, is president. Born, and educated in New York, Mr. Brenner graduated in the social sciences from New York University, in 1942, and has since been actively engaged in many phases of social work. He is a past president of Goodwill Lodge of Bnai Brith, in Brooklyn, N.Y.; a past president of Bnai Israel Synagogue, there; and a past worshipful master of Radiant Lodge F. and A.M.

Samuel Budovitch, 143 Charlotte Street, Fredericton, N.B., visited his daughter, Miss Barbara Budovitch, 3385 Barclay Avenue, Montreal, Quebec.

Charles Kasner, a student at McGill University, in Montreal, Quebec, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Kasner, of Edmundston, N.B.

Izzy Vender, son of Mrs. Ray Vender, of Edmunston, N.B., and the late Reuben Vender, returned home after completing his second year at Dalhousie University, in Halifax, N.S.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Vender, of Edmunston, N.B., celebrated their fourth wedding anniversary, at Grossinger's Hotel, in Ferndale, N.Y. They have a son, Ronald, aged three years; and a daughter, Sharon, four months. Mrs. Vender is the former Miss Mona Glikson, formerly of Montreal, Quebec, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Glikson, 2857 Bedford Road, Montreal. Mr. Vender is the son of Mrs. Ray Vender, of Edmunston, and the late Reuben Vender.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Komar, Parks Street, Saint John, N.B., will be in Montreal, Quebec, for the bar-mitzvah of their nephew, Alan Howard, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Cohen, 11597 Joseph Casavant Street, who will be called to the Reading of the Law, on May 30, at Beth Aaron Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Litwin, of Campbellton, N.B., visited their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Issie Farber, and new-born daughter, Rachelle Robin Taryn, 300 St. Aubin Street, Montreal, Quebec.

Resorts — New York

GROSSINGER'S HAS EVERYTHING ...the BEST for each GUEST!

The 1964 Mobil Travel Guide, recently published by Simon and Schuster, gives reports on more than 15,000 hotels, restaurants, resorts, and other similar establishments throughout the country. For the second consecutive year, Grossinger's has been given the top rating. Of the thousands of resorts carefully inspected, *Grossinger's is the only one in the Northeastern United States and one of only five in the nation* to be rated five stars, which means "best in the country." So, for the BEST vacation of your lifetime, c'mon to Grossinger's!

GROSSINGER'S HAS EVERYTHING

GROSSINGER, NEW YORK

Montreal Representative

DOROTHY SAILER - - 279-1577

(open seven days a week)

OR YOUR TRAVEL AGENT

A lavish NEW wing with 60 magnificent rooms with terraces — dressing rooms & TV . . . a NEW spacious dining room . . . NEW cocktail lounge.

NEW lobbies — convention hall — game rooms — 2 elevators and dozens of other specials that you've come to expect and get at BROWN'S, where we pamper our guests.

WE TREAT FAMILIES with TLC* *Tender Loving Care

NEW INDOOR ICE SKATING RINK
JERRY LEWIS THEATRE CLUB
Top Entertainment & Music
INDOOR POOL & HEALTH CLUB
Steam Heated • Dietary Laws
Supervised Day Camp • Nite Patrol
JERRY LEWIS TEENAGE CLUB
Twist Parties • Socials • Fun Eaters • Teen Age Band

BIG DOIN'S FOR DECORATION DAY WEEKEND
The greatest "In-person" shows from Broadway & Hollywood. Herb Sherry Orchestra in the Jerry Lewis Theater Club. Hal Brooks Orchestra in the Brown Derby • 8 Bands
FREE GOLF — 2 NEW P.G.A. CHAMPIONSHIP COURSES

Budget Spring Rates
CHARLES & LILLIAN ★ SPECIAL MID-WEEK RATES ★
BROWN'S
LOCH SHELDRAKE, N. Y. WRITE OR SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT HOTEL
Sullivan County Catskills
PHONE: HURLEYVILLE 456

GOING TO THE WORLD'S FAIR?
Take home an extra measure of pleasant memories with a refreshing and thoroughly delightful stay at BROWN'S, only 90 minutes from the Fairgrounds.

The Canadian Jewish Review is still the only Jewish publication in Canada printed in any language reaching the Jewish community which is not sponsored by a group or an organization and which is able to claim membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Resorts — New York

Stevensville SWINGS!

VACATIONING
Takes on a NEW MAGIC
a gay pulsating beat
at this
great Resort Hotel

NEW FOR '64
INDOOR POOL & HEALTH CLUB
THEATRE NIGHT CLUB
PRESIDENTIAL WING & EXECUTIVE HOUSE
BUDGET SPRING RATES
SPECIAL MIDWEEK RATES
UNEXCELLED DIETARY CUISINE

FREE GOLF ALL SPORTS PRIVATE LAKE
Fishing, boating, great Broadway Shows, Dancing nightly to 3 famed Bands. Magnificent Main Bldg. (2 elevators) De Luxe Air Conditioned accommodations.
New Teen Club with socials, barbecues, Twist & Splash Parties, Hay Rides, etc. Supervised Day Camp (Night Patrol)

Stevensville LAKE HOTEL SWAN LAKE, N. Y.
FOR RESERVATIONS WRITE OR PHONE LIBERTY N.Y. 975 OR SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT
NOW BOOKING Midweek & Week End CONVENTIONS thru '65
Your Host Harry Grossinger

AT THE BRICKMAN YOU'RE PAMPERED IN PARADISE

INDOOR POOL AND HEALTH CLUB—recreation area for relaxing music and cheerful talk. Tennis — Riding. SUN-TERRACED OUTDOOR POOL.

FREE GOLF — Mon.-Thurs. on 18-hole championship course. Putting Green. Shuffleboard Court.

TENNIS FESTIVAL — Mon.-Thurs. June 22-25 — Tennis clinics, tennis instruction, tennis tournaments, tennis exhibitions by leading pros, Murray Eisenstadt, Midwood High Coach, Gene Garrett, Syracuse Coach, Bill Lufler — West Side T.C. Pro. George Seewagen, U.S.P.L.T.A. 4 days of tennis, golf, riding and 3 nights of great entertainment—designed for every tennist from 8-80.

BETWEEN US TEENS — The Brickman's got the fun you want in sports, parties and gala socials.

CHILDREN'S DAY CAMP — 10 Acre recreation area . . . Little Red Schoolhouse, "Tot Lot"—Private Swimming Pool—Full Supervised Program—8 A.M.-8 P.M. Baby Sitters and Governesses. Nite Patrol.

NEW! PARISIAN NIGHTCLUB AND LOUNGE — glamorous showcase for holiday excitement. NED HARVEY AND 3 BANDS. Panchito Calamano's Latinos.

ENJOY REDUCED RATES — June 14-30 — Reduction up to 30%.

the BRICKMAN
Air Conditioned • Super's Course
SOUTH FALLSBURG, NEW YORK
Hotel Tel.: Fallsburg — 720

U.S. RECOGNIZES NO POLITICAL OR LEGAL TIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND U.S. JEWS, IT SAYS FOR FIRST TIME

(Continued from Page One)

cause of the impression that Jewish culture is both separate from and incompatible with the prevailing culture."

"The establishment of separatist organizations for the pursuit of interests that are shared within the inclusive society. Certainly there is no need for a separate organization of, say, Jewish chiropractors or chemists or engineers or dentists or social workers."

Dr. MacIver, a sociologist, was retained fifteen years ago by a group of Jewish organizations to assess their work. The result was a 75,000-word report called "The Jewish Community Relations Agencies," published in 1951.

At a panel discussion of Zionist and United States politics, Donald R. Heath, former Ambassador to Lebanon and to Saudi Arabia, called on Israel to take unilateral action to solve the Palestinian refugee problem.

"Some steps toward peace must promptly be taken in this dangerous situation," he said. "Only Israel, victorious in her wars and with a strong and stable government, could now undertake the first step toward solution of these problems."

Mr. Heath criticized both Israel and the Arab states for their conduct toward each other — the Arab states for "their refusal to negotiate," and Israel for "her failure to provide some compensation for refugee property."

Leonard Sussman, the Council's executive secretary, denied that it had barred Gershon Jacobson, a reporter for The Jewish Day-Morning Journal, a Yiddish-language daily, from Council meetings, says the New York Times. Mr. Sussman conceded that Mr. Jacobson had been told he could have no texts of speeches until after they had actually been delivered. Advance texts were supplied to other newspapermen so that they could meet early deadlines.

PANEL SPEAKER URGES JEWS TO DROP RABBIS, CANTORS, FUND-RAISERS

(Continued from Page One)

children with the same sense of being an ethnic Jew that they have," he said. "Since their motives for joining the Temple are not fundamentally religious, they do not oppose the Temple leadership when it moves into an area which is not properly the concern of religion."

Another member of the panel, Dr. Norton Nesvinsky, a history professor at the University of Michigan, described the rise to power within the Jewish community of laymen in philanthropic bodies. The growing power of laymen and the decrease of the power of rabbis indicates, he said, the growing secularization of American Jewry.

Dr. Robert H. MacIver, president of the New School for Social Research, told the conference that American Jews still face a difficult job before they can become assimilated as members of the total community. Mostly, he said, the problem is due to the Jews' own exclusiveness, says the New York Herald Tribune. Rabbi David Goldberg, first Jewish chaplain in the Navy, was honored by the Council at a luncheon.

(Resort Advertisements are on Pages Four, Five, Seven and Ten)

Resorts — New York

A Family-Planned RESORT more EXCITING than ever!
There's a New Elevatored Building with 40 Luxurious Rooms . . . a new Nite Spot we've named 'Kultya Room' . . . . a Breezeway connecting our facilities and our buildings.
New INDOOR POOL & HEALTH CLUB 2 Outdoor Pools FREE GOLF on 18-hole PGA course
ENTERTAINMENT & DANCING in the CLUB on the GREEN
New as all Tomorrow!
Tamarack Lodge
GREENFIELD PARK N.Y.
SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT
YOUR HOST DAVE LEVINSON
or phone ELLENVILLE (N.Y.) 370
NOW BOOKING • CONVENTIONS & GROUPS

At the Nemerson, dine on gourmet fare featuring lobster, shrimp, steak. Special weight-watchers' menu, too.

4 Orchestras, Shows Nightly, Golf — 2 P.G.A. courses, Indoor Pool & Health Club, Terrific Teen Program, Day Camp, Night Patrol, 2 Elevators

The Nemerson
South Fallsburg, N.Y.
Sullivan County Catskills
WRITE FOR COMPLETE INFORMATION
Telephone: Fallsburg 300

MONTREAL APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Wasserman, 7007 Clover Road, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Ella Wasserman, to Lionel Gaffen, son of Mrs. Betty Gaffen, 6925 Outremont Avenue, and the late H. B. Gaffen, to take place on Wednesday, June 24, at five o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Zameck, 5565 Clanranald Avenue, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Fay Zameck, to Herbert Schnapp, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Schnapp, 5701 MacAlear Street, to take place on Sunday, June 21, at half-past six o'clock, at Beth Hamedrash Hagadol Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Brona, of Vancouver, B.C., announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Sarah Brona, 5182 Westbury Avenue, to Fred J. Kader, 2225 Bedford Road, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Kader, all of Montreal, to take place on Sunday, May 31, at six o'clock, at Beth Aaron Synagogue, in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cohen, 57 Henley Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Natalie Cohen, to Harvey Schafer, 2270 Bedford Road, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Schafer, to take place on Sunday, June 7, at half-past six o'clock, at Shomrim Laboker Synagogue, Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiating.

Resorts — New York

LOCH SHELDRAKE, NEW YORK
HOTEL EVANS
ON LAKE EVANS

SHOWCASE OF BROADWAY STARS
EVANS IS AN EXCITING RESORT
New INDOOR POOL
MARINE LOUNGE
HEALTH CLUB

MAIN BUILDING 2 ELEVATORS
COMPLETE SPORTS PROGRAMS
GREAT BOATING & FISHING
PRIVATE LAKE
LATE, Late SHOWS
TONY STEVENS and his ORCHESTRA
JIMMY HOLMES in the New Continental Lounge and the BIG SPOTS
BERT SHERIDON M.C.
Exciting TEEN PROGRAM
Supervised CHILDREN'S CAMP
FREE GOLF ALL SUMMER on 2-18 HOLE PGA COURSES
New FUTURE SHEET
SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT or phone hotel direct HURLEYVILLE (N.Y.) 146

Diggings In Turkey Set Back Earliest Date By 1,000 Years

An ancient city in Turkey, whose discovery has enabled archaeologists to push back estimates of the beginnings of civilization by at least 1,000 years, provides a major attraction in the Jewish Museum's archaeological exhibition, "Thou Shalt Have No Other Gods Before Me," open and continuing through September 6. Prior to diggings at Catal Huyuk in Anatolia, archaeologists had dated the earliest village cultures, civilization's crude beginings, at 5000 to 6000 B.C.E., with the rudimentary village of Jericho as the oldest known town. At Catal Huyak, which is not yet fully excavated, the eminent British archaeologist, James Mellaart, has uncovered an elaborate city dating back to at least 7,000 B.C.E.

Speaking of the excavations now in progress, Dr. Mellaart said in New York at a press conference, at the Jewish Museum: "The real importance of these findings is that up till now Neolithic cultures were thought to be mainly those of peasant farmers. But what we have found at Catal Huyuk is a full-blown civilization with a fairly advanced technology and the leisure to produce art of a high order. Instead of the remains of a mass of country people at 7,000 B.C.E., we find a remarkable civilization. This means that the beginnings of civilization and of agriculture, too, go back much further than we had ever before imagined."

A large photographic display at the Museum, the first in the United States of the British excavations, will reveal the rich finds at various levels of this Neolithic metropolis. To date, more than forty-five clay and stone statuettes bearing witness to a fertility cult centered on the female, as well as forty shines or sanctuaries, many with wall paintings, have been unearthed. Color facsimiles of the wall paintings from Catal Huyuk, the first Neolithic paintings ever uncovered on man-made walls, will also be shown.

Dr. Mellaart himself, who directed the excavations at the site, spoke on his findings. Included also in the exhibition were representations of divinities from the days of the Ptolemies and the time of Hammurabi, the widely differing images of the divine as they existed in the Near East in biblical and prebiblical times. More than 200 sculptures, reliefs and artifacts will be presented.

Dr. Edith Porada, Associate Professor in the department of art and archaeology at Columbia University, supervised the preparation of this exhibition. Mrs. Ann Parkas, of the same department, is the show's coordinator and prepared its catalog. The Jewish Museum, under the auspices of The Jewish Theological Seminary of America, is open to the public Mondays through Thursdays, 12 noon to 5 p.m.; and on Sundays from 11 a.m. to 6 p.m.; also on Thursdays from 5 p.m. to 9 p.m.

MONTREAL ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Pancer, 2591 Soissons Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Tamar Pancer, to Stanley Gordon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Gordon, 515 Dorais Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Peter Etcovitch, 4740 Circle Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Sandra Etcovitch, to David Ransen, son of Mrs. Fanny Ransen, 7448 Kingsley Road, and the late Samuel Ransen. The marriage will take place on June 25, at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Cransky, 6665 Macdonald Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Benita Cransky, to Dr. Joseph E. Blustein, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Blustein, 4450 Beaconsfield Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Silverberg, 84 Neptune Drive, Toronto, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Sandra Ruth Silverberg, to Gilbert Louis Bernkoff, son of Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Bernkoff, 2110 Veniard Street, Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore David Richmond, 147 Old Forest Hill Road, Toronto, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Barbara Ruth Richmond, to Ronald Kay (Kupitsky), son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Kupitsky, 430 Willowdale Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Melnik, 1122 Marlatt Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Dorothy Melnik, to Ronald Woolf, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Woolf, 6092 Macdonald Avenue. The marriage will take place on October 4, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

The marriage of Miss Fanny Honig, daughter of Mrs. Esther Honig, 5865 Coolbrook Avenue, and the late Pinchas Honig, to Harold Brender, son of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Brender, 5929 Clanranald Avenue, will take place on Sunday June 21, at twelve o'clock, at Chevra T'hilim Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Post, 815 Dufferin Road, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Bunny Post, to Barry D. Schreiber, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schreiber, of Richmond, Virginia, to take place on Wednesday, June 24, at six o'clock, at Chevra Kadisha Bnai Jacob Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Rothstein, 8036 Bedford Road, Montreal, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Brenda Sharon Rothstein, to Isidore Zaichick, son of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Zaichick, of Edmundston, N. B., to take place on Tuesday, June 9, at seven o'clock, at Zichron Kedoshim Synagogue, in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Polger, 6823 Westluke Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Lent Phyllis Polger, to Donald Kenneth Flam, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. Flam, of Chandler, Quebec, to take place on Thursday, June 7, at six o'clock, at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, Dr. Solomon Frank, Rabbi, officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Aizenberg, 3802 Mackenzie Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Vicki Aizenberg, to David Salonin, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Salonin, 555 Laurentian Boulevard, to take place on Sunday, June 7, at seven o'clock, at Beth Moishe Synagogue, Rabbi Jacob J. Zlotnick officiating.

IN 1964

Canadian Jewish Review

MARKS

ITS 21st YEAR

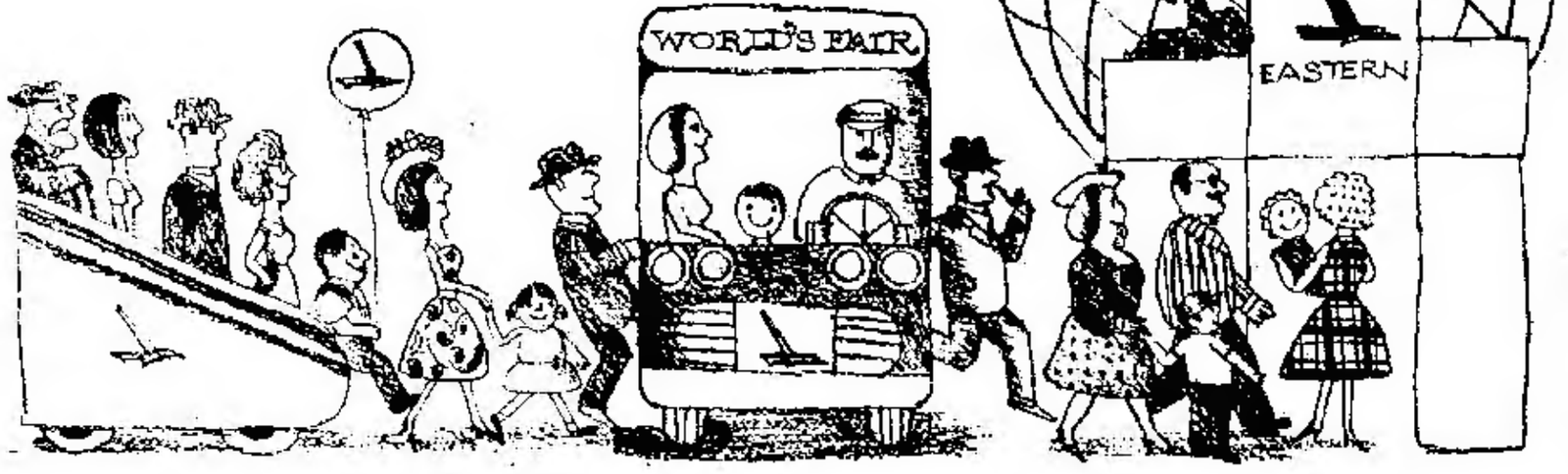
OF

A.B.C. MEMBERSHIP

ONLY VERIFIED CIRCULATION FACTS CAN GIVE STRENGTH AND SUPPORT TO ADVERTISING

Only Eastern Air Lines takes you all the way to the World's Fair!

(And can add extra hours to your World's Fair fun!)



1. Jet to Kennedy International Airport!
From Eastern Air Lines—or your Travel Agent—you can purchase this exclusive World's Fair combination: Eastern plane tickets to Kennedy Airport and back... round-trip ticket on Eastern's direct-to-the-Fair bus...and your World's Fair admission! Your flight from Montreal to New York takes just over one hour!

2. Express Bus to the Fair!
At the airport, you can board Eastern's express bus right to Eastern's Terminal Building inside the Fair. Running time? A fast, air-conditioned 15 minutes! Eastern is the only airline providing its own bus service from Kennedy Airport to the Fair!

3. Eastern...only airline with a Terminal Building at the Fair!
Enter the World's Fair at the Eastern Terminal. Make it your "friend at the Fair." Locker your luggage, then have us reconfirm your hotel reservations. After that, freshen up, change to your walking shoes, spend the rest of the day having fun at the Fair! Check into your hotel that night. When your vacation is over, return home the same way. Check out in the morning, come to Eastern's World's Fair Terminal, and locker your luggage. See the Fair. Later, pick up your bags, take Eastern's express bus direct to Kennedy Airport and your flight home.

Note: Eastern Air Lines has arranged with hotels and motels in the Fair area to provide courtesy transportation from Eastern's World's Fair Terminal to your hotel or motel. For full details, ask us.

Plane tickets, bus tickets, World's Fair tickets. Get all 3 from Eastern

Rest your feet, freshen your face at Eastern's air-conditioned Terminal Building at the Fair!

No traffic, no tolls, no tedium when you come fly with Eastern to the World's Fair!

New York vacation ideas? Information? Call Eastern at VI 9-2201, or your Travel Agent.

come fly with Eastern

...come have fun at the Fair!

(Resort Advertisements are on Pages Four, Five, Seven and Ten)

Resorts — Florida

LOW SUMMER PRICES
Bubbikiss Supervision
Montreal 861-4006
Toronto 924-7709
Ritzer's
Ritz Plaza

SIX VAST ACRES ON THE OCEAN
AT 96th ST., BAL HARBOUR, MIAMI BEACH
$6 Daily, Per Person, Double Occup., 20 of 215 Rooms Now To Dec. 17
BALMORAL HOTEL
Montreal Off.: VI. 2-2969

LOWER SUMMER RATES
$4 Daily, Per Person, Double Occup., 20 of 200 rooms Now Thru June 14
BEAU RIVAGE MOTEL
Ocean at 99th St., Bal Harbour, Miami Beach, Florida.
MONTREAL OFF.: 725-1010

OPEN JUNE 21 THROUGH
$9 ROSH HASHONAH & YOM KIPPUR* TO SEPT. 17th
WITH 2 DELUXE MEALS
RESERVE NOW!
DAVID ROSNER'S
STERLING MOTEL POOL CABANAS
FULLY AIR CONDITIONED
Dietary Laws Strictly Observed
CONSTANT RABBINICAL SUPERVISION
MASHGIACH ON PREMISES
On the Ocean at 87th Street
Miami Beach
New York Office: Plaza 7-8536
Per Person Double Occupancy (35 Rooms)
*High Holy Days Rates On Request

Resorts — Florida

THE NEWEST AND FINEST
IN FLORIDA APARTMENT LIVING
AT RENTALS YOU CAN AFFORD!
ON THE OCEAN
$195 $215
Diplomat TOWERS

Resorts — Massachusetts

the sea crest Hotel
The Jewel Box on Captivating Cape Cod
1000 foot private silver sand beach • surf swimming — water temp. 72° • sailing • boating, fishing • surf-casting • water-skiing • FREE GOLF (Mon.-Fri. — exc. hols.) — 18 Hole Course • pitch 'n putt green • tennis • riding • SUPERLATIVE ENTERTAINMENT • El Rico's Music • Late, Late Show Nitely • Entertainment and Dancing Nitely — STEVE HILL, Social Host • TERRIFIC TEEN TIMERS PLAN • Children's Counselor Supervision • Superb Cuisine • Outdoor Dining
COME OUT NOW — The Sea Crest is open
Write or Call:
Milton Q. Shapiro
Res. Mgr.
KEN BATTLES
— STEVE HILL,
Owner-Management.
The sea crest Hotel
North Falmouth, Mass.
Hotel Tel:
Kimball 8-3650

TORONTO ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. John Stillman, 231 Parkhome Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Barbara Stillman, to Edward Rotman, son of Mrs. Ida Rotman, 29 Danesbury Avenue, and the late Hyman Rotman.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Shapiro, 54 Meadowbrook Avenue, Toronto, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marilyn Shapiro, to Jeffrey Goodman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Goodman, 5715 Blossom Avenue, Montreal, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Budovitch, 149 Charlotte Street, Fredericton, N.B., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marlene Zelda Budovitch, to Gordon Robert Fischel, 130 Rosedale Valley, Toronto, son of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph G. Fischel, 4824 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold E. Cherry, 78 Hillhurst Boulevard, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Linda Irene Cherry, to Albert Rosenberg, son of Mrs. Samuel Kaye, 10 Shallmar Boulevard, Toronto; and Samuel Rosenberg, of Montreal, Quebec. The marriage will take place on June 16, at seven o'clock, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue, Rabbi Stuart Rosenberg officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Lappin, 26 Ross Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Miriam Grace Lappin, to Harry Rosenberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Rosenberg, 12 Bonnacord Drive. The marriage will take place on August 16.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Miller, 8161 Bloomfield Avenue, Montreal, Quebec, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Shirley Rita Miller, to Fred Nelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Nelson, 110 Lyon Avenue, Toronto, to take place on Sunday, June 21, at six o'clock, at Chevra T'hillim Synagogue, in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Satok, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Eleanor Louise Satok, to Lester Bernard Cappe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Cappe, 187 Strathearn Road, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, on June 8, at five o'clock. Rabbi David Monson will officiate, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Fisher, 80 The Bridle Path, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Barbara Lorraine Fisher, to Seymour Landau, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Landau, 50 Timberlaine Drive, to take place, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue, on June 2, at half-past six o'clock, Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg officiating, assisted by Cantor Joseph Cooper.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Axmith, 11 Overdale Road, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Lynne Axmith, to Gerald Norton Goldman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mac Goldman, 607 Vesta Drive, to take place on June 14, at five o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson, and Rabbi M. Kirshenblatt officiating, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman.

Mr. and Mrs. Irvine Haber, 11 Fleetwell Court, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Miss Marilyn Haber, to Lawrence Feldman, son of Mrs. Anne Kruger, 419 Lawrence Avenue West, on June 2, at six o'clock, at Bnai Israel-Beth David Synagogue, Rabbi Albert Pappenheim officiating, assisted by Cantor David Greengarten.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rosenblat, 102 Ridge Hill Drive, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Honey Harriet Rosenblat, to Jack Hecker, son of Mrs. Sally Hecker, 3894 Bathurst Street, to take place on June 18, at six o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson officiating, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Silverberg, 140 Dewbourne Avenue, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Anita Silverberg, to Norman Katzman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Katzman, of St. Catharines, Ont.; to take place on June 15, at six o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, Rabbi David Monson officiating, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman.

Dr. and Mrs. Kenneth I. Freeman, 22 Westgrove Crescent, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Brenda Freeman, to Jerome Conway, son of Mrs. Jeannette Conway, 650 Eglinton Avenue West, to take place on Sunday, June 21, at Holy Blossom Temple, Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut officiating, assisted by Cantor Samuel Stolnitz.

The marriage of Miss Pearl Miller, daughter of Sol Miller, 29 Duncannon Drive, and the late Mrs. Sonia Miller, to Lawrence Bell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bell, 837 Roselawn Avenue, will take place on May 31, at half-past five o'clock, at Adath Israel Synagogue. Rabbi David Monson, and Rabbi Erwin Schild, will officiate, assisted by Cantor Murray Nixon.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fleishman, 3638 Bathurst Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Rosalie Fleishman, to Raymond Moscoe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Moscoe, 239 St. Marks Road, to take place on June 21, at half-past five o'clock, at Clanton Park Synagogue. Rabbi N. L. Rabinovitch will officiate, assisted by Cantor Samuel Weinstein.

Mr. and Mrs. Philip Cadesky, of Owen Sound, Ont., announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Deborah Raye Cadesky, to Leonard Bercovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Bercovitch, 4612 Esplanade Avenue, Montreal, Quebec, to take place on Wednesday, June 24, at six o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, in Toronto, Rabbi David Monson officiating.

Ideal FOR WEDDINGS, RECEPTIONS AND OTHER SOCIAL FUNCTIONS
Anjou-Rosé Pétillant
TESSIER
A BUBBLING WINE FROM FRANCE

MONTREAL ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Ostroff, 5271 Byron Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Sarah Ostroff, to Claude Levy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Levy, 815 Stuart Avenue. The marriage will take place on August 9.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Ilovitch, 4685 Carlton Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Tamara Ilovitch, to Larry Dankoff, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Dankoff, 2922 Soissons Avenue. The marriage will take place on November 15, at Beth Ora Synagogue.

MARRIAGES

BROOKS-CAPLAN

The marriage of Miss Elayne Caplan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Caplan, 882 Rockland Avenue, to Ben Brooks, son of Mrs. Sonia Brooks, 5639 Canterbury Avenue, and the late Isadore Brooks, was solemnized at Beth El Synagogue, on Sunday, March 8, at six o'clock, by Rabbi Allan Langner, assisted by Cantor H. Gisser. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her fitted gown of white peau de soie, was made with a jewel neckline; long sleeves; and sheath skirt with a front panel; re-embroidered beaded lace; and a detachable cathedral train. Her finger-tip veil was of scalloped, tulle illusion, fastened to a crown of seed-pearl-beads, and crystals. She carried a prayer book with a cascade bouquet of white orchids, and stephanotis. Mrs. David Tessler was matron of honour for her niece, wearing a printed gown, set over peach-coloured chiffon; with flowing panels from the shoulders; also a veiled headpiece; and carried a cascade bouquet of white carnations. Misses Penny Caplan, and Beverley Shinder, were bridesmaids for their cousin, wearing identical gowns of peach-coloured, silk organza; and matching hats; and carried Colonial bouquets of white carnations. Gigi Tessler, cousin of the bride, was flower girl. She wore a peach-coloured, silk, organza dress, and a flowered headpiece; and carried a basket of rose petals. Alan Caplan was his brother's best man. The ushers were: Ronald Shinder, cousin of the bride; Clifford Soanow, nephew of the groom, Jeffrey Bitten, Louis Bitten, Steven Garber, Steven Goodman, Jack Rosenberg, and John Soanow. Jeffrey Isenberg, aged four years, cousin of the bride, was ring-bearer. Standards of peach-coloured gladioli, and white chrysanthemums formed the setting for the ceremony. There was orcheatra music. For the reception, the tables were decorated with white chrysanthemums, and peach-coloured gladioli. Mrs. Caplan, mother of the bride, was in a peach-coloured chiffon gown, made with a beaded lace bodice; skirt with a back panel; and a short train extending from the waistline. She had a matching, draped chiffon hat. Mrs. Brooks, mother of the groom, wore a sheath gown of peach-coloured crepe, the skirt appliqued with beads. Her hat matched it. Their corsages were of white orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Ben Brooks spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y.; Jamaica, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, with the bride departing in a peacock-blue, knitted suit; with a corsage of white orchids. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Rosen, Wayne Rosen, Harvey Rosen, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Rosen, Mr. and Mrs. M. Palmer, Harvey Palmer, Miss Sandra Palmer, Arnold Palmer, all of Kingston, Ont.; Mrs. S. W. Baker, of Vancouver, B.C.; Mr. and Mrs. Murray Zeldenberg, of Toronto, Ont.; Mrs. I. Druker, Mrs. B. Halpern, of Ottawa, Ont.; J. G. Gross, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Brooks, and Irving Brooks, of New York.

TALSKY-ESSING

The marriage of Miss Karen Elaine Essing, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Essing, 4740 Kent Avenue, Montreal, and of Saint John, N. B., to Dr. Simon Talsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Talsky, 75 Stratheam Road, Toronto, Ont., was solemnized at Shomrim Laboker Synagogue, in Montreal, on Sunday, December 8, at six o'clock, by Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, assisted by Cantor Arieh Subar. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a princess gown of white, peau de soie. The beaded bodice had a scoop neckline; and long sleeves; and the full skirt finished in a chapel train, with a beaded, re-embroidered panel at each side. Her tulle illusion veil was arranged with a seed-pearl-beaded tiara; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids. Miss Barbara Essing was her sister's maid of honour. Her emerald-green, peau de soie, sheath gown was sleeveless, with a back panel, embroidered with dark green beads. She had a coronet of seed-pearl-beads; and carried a cascade bouquet of gold-coloured roses. Miss Doreen Mallen was a bridesmaid, in an emerald-green, sleeveless, peau de soie gown; with panels over the sheath skirt. She had a matching headpiece; and carried a semi-cascade of gold-coloured roses. Lori Talsky, aged four years, niece of the groom, was flower girl. She wore a white organza dress; and a matching headband; and carried a nosegay of gold-coloured pom-poms. Norman Talsky was his brother's best man. The ushers were: Leon Essing, brother of the bride; Marvin Talsky, and Joseph Talsky, brothers of the groom; Dr. M. Ritchie, Dr. Ralph Blatt, Richard Cash, Irving Kalb, Irving Caflen, Dr. Bernard Lyons; all of Toronto; Edward Kerus, cousin of the groom; and Dr. J. D. Pearlstein, Stephen Talsky, aged seven years, nephew of the groom, was ring-bearer. Emerald-green, and gold-coloured chrysanthemums, and roses decorated the Synagogue. The wedding music was played by an orchestra. One hundred and fifty guests were received in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Essing, mother of the bride, wore a sleeveless, sheath gown of gold-coloured, peau de soie, with round, beaded neckline, and its own matching jacket; also a matching, pill-box hat. Mrs. Talsky, mother of the groom, wore a gold-coloured, peau de soie gown, made with re-embroidered side panels; and a hat to match it. Each had a corsage of white, feathered carnations. Dr. and Mrs. Simon Talsky spent their wedding trip in Mexico City, and Acapulco, Mexico, the bride departing in a white, wool ensemble; with a mink hat; and her corsage was of yellow roses. They have taken up residence at 20 Shallmar Boulevard, Toronto. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. Louis Talsky, parents of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Talsky, and Lori; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Talsky, and Stephen, Richard, and Gary, brothers, and sisters-in-law of the groom; all of Toronto; Leon Essing, of Temiscaming, Quebec, brother of the bride; Miss Helen Gertler, cousin of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. M. Korus, Mr. and Mrs. E. Korus, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Mankuta, and Linda, Mark, and Bruce, all cousins of the groom, all of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Miss Georgette Krooner, of Temiscaming; Mr. and Mrs. I. Wall, Dr. and Mrs. M. Ritchie, Dr. and Mrs. J. D. Pearlstein, Dr. and Mrs. L. Tward, Dr. and Mrs. B. Berman, Mrs. I. Pressman, Mrs. S. Finegold, Mr. and Mrs. Y. Danig, Mr. and Mrs. A. Fox, Mrs. A. Fox, Mrs. L. Revitch, Mr. and Mrs. H. Popper, Mr. and Mrs. N. Schwartz, Mr. and Mrs. B. Langer, and Mr. and Mrs. B. Rose; all of Toronto.

Summer Cottages To Rent
LAKE CHAMPLAIN
St. Albans — Vermont
3 and 4 Bedrooms — Modern
Good Fishing — Safe Bathing — Congenial Montreal Group.
Dr. M. L. Simon
489-1944 484-4289

Resorts — New Hampshire

Mount WASHINGTON Hotel and Country Club
In the Majestic White Mountains

Everynight...you (and the band) play on.
Jubilee July 4th Weekend
— Wed. July 1 — Sun. July 5th
3 Days — 4 Nights — $75.00 per person 2 in a room
4 Days — 3 Nights — $60.00 per person 2 in a room
3 Days — 2 Nights — $50.00 per person 2 in a room
200 of 300 rooms
• Midnight Banquet Buffet • Cocktail Party • Tennis • Golf Tournaments • No Extras
18-hole Donald Ross PGA Course • INDOOR AND OUTDOOR POOLS • HEALTH SPA • SOLARIA • 5 Tennis Courts • Riding • Lake Fishing • Master Chef Sussy — Daily Outdoor Buffets • Tony Bruno's 2 orchestras • Entertainment and dancing nitely • JOHNNY HOWARD, Director of Entertainment • SUMMER FAMILY PLAN • Teenage and Children's programs • Day Camp • Daily Air-Conditioned busses via super highway to our door.
MORRIS J. FLEISHER, President
Mount WASHINGTON Hotel & Country Club
N. Y. Off: 1 E. 57th Street • N.Y. Tel: PL 5-7640

PARK VIEW
"In the Heart of the White Mountains"
BETHLEHEM, N. H.
Enjoy A FABULOUS VACATION
Children & Toddlers Supervised, Mini Patrol
No Key Fees
SWIMMING POOL ON PREMISES
MODERN HOTEL. Tennis, All Sports. Championship Shuffle. Dietary Laws. Weekly Cocktail Parties. Free Dance Instruction • 700 FEET FRONT.
MORRY SAXE ORCHESTRA
ANNE & GERALD ELIOT
Directors of Recreation
TEEN-AGE ACTIVITIES
LEVEE & DANCEMISTS, Mgmt.
Write for Booklet & Rates
Phone BETHLEHEM 23 or 77, COLLECT
FREE GOLF
(18 Holes)
All Summer

44 GREAT TOURS TO HOLIDAY IN

israel

Many With Stopovers in Europe

To Match your Dreams, your Budget & your Schedule

Summer Group Tours

Packages Tours from **$414.**

U.S. FUNDS Does not include Tax

TOURS INCLUDE:

- 1st Class Hotels with 2 meals a day
- Sightseeing in Israel and Europe
- Services of multi-lingual guides
- Transfers between airports and hotels
- Participation in Holiday Festivities

* Roundtrip jetfare available at $535 per person

WEEKLY DEPARTURES BY AIR OR SEA From New York

SEE ISRAEL WITH THE PEOPLE WHO BUILT IT

For further information and FREE BROCHURE contact:

HISTADRUT TOURS

1255 University St., Suite 105, Montreal. Phone: 866-6307

MONTREAL MEETINGS

★ GOLDEN AGE FESTIVAL ★

The fifth annual program of the National Council of Jewish Women, a Jewish Federation agency, is on May 28, at Shaare Zion Synagogue, a gala annual event in which all six Golden Age Clubs demonstrate their efforts in handicrafts, cooking and baking, drama and music. Each sets up and decorates its own booth for the displays and sells the items produced by its members. A prize is awarded to the Club with the best booth and there are other prizes for the best baking and cooking. The program begins at 1.00 p.m., with an hour-long concert presented by the drama group and two choirs of the Clubs; and includes the exhibit and the sale of items. Refreshments and dancing follow. There will be a display of knitwear made by Club members for a children's home in Israel. Mrs. Julius Matlin is chairman of this volunteer committee planning the program: Mesdames I. Barry, L. Capelovitch, S. Deitcher, A. Gerstenfeld, C. Godlovitch, W. Hanstein, M. Hyman, A. Rodier, N. Ross, P. Shapiro, S. Stein, H. Shulman, A. Zuckerman. Golden Age Club members on the committee are: Mesdames M. Amsel, J. Appelbaum, A. Beck, Mr. and Mrs. I. Cohen, R. Cotler, M. Feigelson, S. Goldner, S. Gootkin, R. Joffe, E. Kayler, M. Lazarus, S. Ship. The judges for arts and crafts will be Mrs. S. C. Margolese, and Abe Benjamin; for the cooking and baking: Mrs. Saul Gold, and Usher Dubrofsky.

★HOSPITAL OF HOPE★

Units meetings May 25, at 2.00 p.m., are: Tillie and Solomon Cohen (Victory), at 4465 St. Lawrence Boulevard; Mrs. S. Titleman, president; Tevia Jacobs at the home of Mrs. J. Liberman, 5115 Prince of Wales Avenue; at 8.00 p.m., is: Esther Caplan, at the home of Mrs. S. Diutcher, 8620 Stuart Avenue. Units meeting on May 26, at 1.00 p.m., are: Shmul Chaim Zrill, luncheon, at the home of Mrs. S. Pleskin, 628 Dawson Avenue; Yitzchoch Raizel Golick, closing luncheon, at the home of Mrs. G. Springer, 1580 St. Clare Road; at 2.00 p.m., are: I. J. Borrin, at the home of Mrs. B. Matlin, 3320 St. Catherine Road; J. Manolson, at 5169 Decarie Boulevard; Mrs. M. Smith, convener. Unit meeting May 27, at 8.00 p.m., is: Fraid-Phil. Cohen, at the home of Mrs. B. Bellman, 4650 Plamondon Street. Unit meeting May 28, at 8.00 p.m., is: Hosha Berson and Rose Mosa, at the home of Mrs. A. Lubin, 855 Rockland Avenue. I. J. Borrin Unit met at the home of Mrs. A. Shlapkoff, 5130 Bourret Avenue; Marsha Shlamovitch Unit, at the home of Mrs. A. Weiskop, 2612 Bedford Road.

BOMAC
MONTREAL LIMITED
770 ST. ANTOINE ST., UN. 6-1851
Producers of cuts for catalogues

ROY CLEANERS LTD.
120 Blvd. Ste. Croix
CLEANING
PRESSING
STORAGE
15 TRUCKS TO SERVE YOU
RI. 7-2491

COTE DES NEIGES CHAPEL
5400 COTE DES NEIGES
REgent 3-7101
Hyman & Sons
JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES OF DISTINCTION

★ FORMER NAZI CAMP INMATES ★

Survivors of Nazism will join on May 24, at 10 a.m., at Canadian Legion Hall, on the nineteenth anniversary of their liberation, to pay homage to Canadians who died for their liberty, as well as to the millions of victims of Nazi oppression, and to express their gratitude to the Canadian Armed Forces who participated in the fight for freedom. Over 2,000 survivors of Nazi oppression, including former inmates of practically every Nazi concentration camp and ghetto will participate. After a special religious service in which War Veterans will participate, there will be a march to the Cenotaph where a wreath will be laid, and a silver plaque presented to Commodore Marcel J.A.T. Jetté, CD., RCN., Senior Naval Officer, on behalf of the survivors expressing gratitude to the Armed Forces. The march will be led by five men, and women, dressed in Concentration Camp garb, five being symbolic of the method of assembly used by the Nazis for counting prisoners in concentration camps. The Association of Former Concentration Camp Inmates is non-political. Its objectives are principally to: preserve the memory of the millions of victims of the Nazi terror; awaken public opinion in view of the rising Neo-Nazi movements in the World today; promote understanding of the dangers of Nazism, and racial and religious prejudice to the democratic way of life here. For further information, call: Paul Goldstein, 728-6540; or L. Zablow, HU. 8-3027; or address: P.O. Box No. 366, Station Snowdon, Montreal.

★TEMPLE EMANU-EL★

Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: On May 22, at 8.15 p.m., General Yaacov Dori, president, of the Israel Institute of Technology, at Haifa, Israel, will speak on "Builders of Israel". Bruce David, son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Kert, 4748 Circle Road, will be called to the Reading of Torah in observance of his Bar Mitzvah. Professor Myer Horowitz, assistant to the director of the Institute of Education at MacDonald College, and Assistant Professor at McGill University, will be the acting educational director of the Religious School for the new season. Charles Hyman, a graduate of the Department Of Education, at McGill University, and of the Temple Religious School who has been a teacher in the School for the past four years, is the educational assistant. At the closing exercises of the School Reuben Ginsberg, was chairman. Junior School graduation pins were presented to: David Blank, Trudy Engels, Bryan Greenberg, Deborah Grobstein, Cynthia Hatchin, Jonathan Izenberg, Vivian Meyer, John Miller, Vivian Ullman, David Wallen, Leslyn Beneditsky, Heidi Bornstein, Susan Bornstein, Sandra Cohen, Martin Cukierman, Clifford Dickman, Stephen Engels, Jory Faibish, John Friedlander, Allen Golden, Freda-Sue Kramer, Stanley Lerner, Andrea Morris, Shelley Penner, Clare Schreiber, Diane Segal, Andy Solkin, Marlene Spivak, Andrea Wexler. Sisterhood Kiddush Cup to the outstanding pupil in Junior Hebrew School went to John Tarshis; Harry Davis Memorial Cup, to the outstanding pupil of Junior School Graduating Class, Diane Segal; Junior choir certificates to: Richard Bercuson, Joanne Berger, Leonard Bloom, Susan Carsley, Paula Engels, Jody Gross, Robert Kertesz, Caroline Kobernick, Kim Kurtz, Mario Sinai, Susan Verner, Judy Vitek, Aaron Zimmerman; Brotherhood Kiddush Cup, to the outstanding pupil of Senior Hebrew department, Bryan Besener; Lisser Prize, to the outstanding pupil of Grade IX, Mary Kelsey; Anna Rost Memorial Cup, for continued service to Junior Congregation, Cathy Shavick; Irving Solowey Memorial Cup, to outstanding member of the post-graduate class, Karin Marks; graduation plaque, to outstanding student of the graduating class, Sherry-Lynn Simon; The William B. Grossman Memorial Scholarship, Robert Kertesz; presentation of certificates for Teacher Training Institute, by Mrs. James Apple, to: Miss Ferne Boksen, Ryala Brauer, Charles Hyman, Miss Rose Ellen Morrell, Mrs. David Mortimer, Howard Schwartz, Bruce M. Shore, Steven Smith, Miss Rysia Wyganski. Special recognition for voluntary assistance to the Religious School went to: Mrs. Nathan Bing, Asher Gerstenfeld, Reuben Ginsberg; The Rabbi's Cup to David Jacobs.

★ FEDERATION ★

Of Jewish Community Services: Jewish Vocational Service, a Jewish Federation agency, at the first meeting of the new board of directors, elected these officers: Peter Bronfman, to succeed N. L. Rappaport, Q.C., now honorary president; D. D. Feldman, Humphrey Kassie, vice-presidents; Hillel Becker, treasurer; Eugene Stearns, honorary secretary; Norman Cohen, secretary. Mr. Bronfman is active in community health service work; past president of the Cerebral Palsy Association of Quebec; director of the Jewish General Hospital; Montreal Children's Hospital; and Combined Health Appeal. The Jewish Vocational Service provides career and employment counselling services, and educational assistance scholarships; operates a sheltered workshop for handicapped and retarded adults and adolescents. There were 763 applicants for career counselling during 1963 compared to 660 during 1962; 2,681 persons sought employment last year of whom 910 were placed in jobs, a twenty per-cent increase over 1962. The agency performed both group and individual counselling for the Jewish Day Schools; the Jewish General Hospital School Of Nursing; and other social agencies. Of the sheltered workshop, which includes a work adjustment training centre aimed at rehabilitating retarded and emotionally disturbed adolescents, Mr. Rappaport stated that its conception and operation have no counterpart anywhere in Canada. It was opened in 1950 as a rehabilitation experiment to serve adults only, for the most part, elderly persons. The work adjustment training centre was inaugurated in 1962 as a "pilot" experiment for ten retarded and emotionally disturbed adolescents. Last year, 27 young people were served in the work adjustment centre. Services were concluded for 15; 11 were successfully placed in industry; four proved too handicapped to adjust. Twenty of these people are mentally retarded; five emotionally disturbed; and two otherwise handicapped. The board of directors for 1964 is: William Abrams, Mrs. Henry Baron, Mrs. Saul A. Barza, Hillel Becker, J. Harry Berger, Peter Bronfman, Myer Caplan, Mrs. Melvin M. Chorney, Melvin M. Chorney, Leonard Cohen, Norman Cohen, Sidney B. Cohen, Mrs. Sidney J. Cohen, D. D. Feldman, Bernard J. Finestone, Joshua Fitch, Samuel Fogel, Mrs. Harvey Golden, Theodore Goldman, Alfred B. Grossman, Mrs. Saul Hayes, Humphrey Kassie, Jacob Kaufman, Dr. Edward Levinson, Mrs. S. L. Mendelsohn, N. L. Rappaport, Q.C.; Joseph D. Roston, Jack Shayne, Dr. S. Gerald Shane, Stanley Shenkman, Alvyn J. Shiller, Eugene Stearns, Mrs. Norman Wolfe. Dr. Alfred Feintuch is executive director.

★ COMBINED JEWISH APPEAL ★

And United Israel Appeal Joint Campaign, George H. Scott, general chairman, appointed these associate chairmen as follows: Max Feldman, Jack Kaufman, Thomas O. Hecht, Henry Blatt, Arthur Rudnikoff, Robert M. Cummings, Mrs. Cecil Pascal. Max Feldman, who will head the special names division, and Thomas Hecht, the professional division of the campaign, are on a mission to Israel and Europe, and will visit with Jewish community leaders and tour immigrant reception centres, new settlements, and welfare institutions in Israel, France, and other countries as part of a survey of overseas needs this year. Jack Kaufman, a former trades division chairman and long-time campaigner, will head the trades division. Henry Blatt, former associate campaign chairman in charge of trades, will be co-ordinator of campaign functions. Arthur Rudnikoff will serve again as liaison associate chairman. He is on the building committee of the Maimonides Hospital and Home for Aged. Robert Cummings, who will serve as co-ordinator of Special Names functions, has continually taken important campaign assignments. Mrs. Cecil Pascal is women's campaign chairman. Campaign official dates are November 2 to 16.

SMITH BROS. MONUMENTS
Est. 1892
2176 BLEURY STREET
842-8886
LESTER KLAMN

★ Y.M.-Y.W.H.A. ★

The second annual open duplicate tournaments, sponsored by the Bridge Club, chairmanship of Mesdames I. Rishikof and S. Teblum and their committee, were held with 43 tables of bridge players; again with 15½ tables. Mrs. Rishikof introduced Mrs. S. Buckman, vice-president of the 'Y' also active member of the Bridge Club, George Saul, director of the Montreal Bridge League, some years ago the starter of a former Rubber Bridge Club, presented to the Club's season's high scorer the 'Y' Bridge Club Trophy which the former club had originally donated; also a prize to the runner-up. Mrs. C. Vosberg, secretary of the Metropolitan board of directors, and a participant of the Bridge Club, made the Club's high score Trophy and prize presentations at the Thursday tournament. The Tuesday Bridge Club's season high-scorers were: Dr. and Mrs. B. Tissenbaum, ex-aequo, with an average of 61%; runner-up, Mrs. M. Selick, with an average of 60.5%; third, Mrs. B. Merson, with the average of 60%. The over-all tournament winners were: Mr. and Mrs. H. Parent, with 74.3%, who were presented with the Rishikof Trophy; second, Max Blond, and David Blond, with 70%; third, Mr. and Mrs. A. Rubin, to whom Mrs. Rishikof presented the personal trophies and prizes. M. Gauthier, past president of the Montreal Bridge League, and editor of the Montreal Gazette's bridge column, donated a prize to the married couple with the highest score, Mr. and Mrs. Parent. The Thursday Bridge Club's season high-scorer was Mrs. S. Shuster, with an average of 64%; runner-up, Mrs. E. Littauer, with an average of 59%; third was Mrs. W. Rubin, with an average of 56⅞%. The tournament winners were: Mrs. L. Ritz, and Mrs. H. Hazen, who were presented the Adolphe Thow Trophy; runners-up were Mrs. I. Sugarman, and Mrs. H. Cohen, to whom Mrs. L. Wiseman presented the personal trophies and prizes. The success of the club and the increasing tempo of interest and enjoyment has been spurred by the dedication and hospitality of the Bridge Club co-chairmen: Mesdames I. Rishikof, and S. Teblum, and their committee: Mesdames L. Engelberg, G. Finn, F. Hoffer, E. Littauer, R. Mendell, B. Millman, A. Roseman, W. Rubin, B. Schleien, P. Schwartz, B. Siblin, R. Teitelbaum, L. Wiseman, S. Shuster; and the Club director, S. Leblanc. The Bridge Club is carrying on Tuesday evenings until the end of August, with registration fee. Call Mrs. B. E. Biltis, registrar of adult program, RE. 7-6551, for information.

★ JEWISH CONVALESCENT ★

Hospital Chai Unit met at the home of Mrs. S. Soroka, 5236 Westbury Avenue, who became a life-member. Mrs. S. Berenbaum is president. Bon voyage was extended to Mrs. Bea Routtenberg, 4635 Van Horne Avenue, who is spending two months in Vancouver, B. C. A meeting was held at the home of Mrs. F. Rosen, 5244 Westbury Avenue. Rachel Leah Benjamin Spector Unit met at the home of Mrs. B. Rabinovitch, 4900 Maplewood Avenue; Mrs. F. Pepper is president. David Russman Unit met at the home of Mrs. B. Gordon, 5843 Durocher Avenue. Mrs. J. Rickel, 5000 Bourret Avenue, is president. The raffle was won by Mrs. M. Rosensweig, who gave a donation. A meeting was held at the home of Mrs. S. Finkelstein, 4930 St. Kevin Street. Esther Rachel Unit met at the home of Mrs. Charles Lubiner, 328 Alexis Nihon Boulevard. Mrs. A. Meltzer is president. The closing meeting, at the home of Mrs. J. Ghetler, 4595 St. Kevin Street, is on May 26, at 2.00 p.m. Basboim Waxman Unit met. Mrs. L. Muller, 6485 Lavoie Avenue, was hostess. Mrs. H. Waxman is president. A get-well card was sent to Mrs. A. Anderson, 6130 Mountain Sights, who recently was at the Jewish General Hospital. The raffle was won by Mrs. H. Goldman, who gave a donation. Volunteers are needed to assist with the outing of patients on the grounds, and the annex. Mrs. E. Weinstein, 887 Harvard Avenue, is chairman; call 681-3223. A meeting was at the home of Mrs. F. Pepper, 4875 Maplewood Avenue, when the official hostess was Mrs. M. Overland, 6750 Carlton Avenue. Baruch Chazonoff Unit met at the home of Mrs. B. Mozovitch, 876 — 95th Avenue, Chomedey. Mrs. E. Weinstein, president, presided. The Unit met at the home of Mrs. Weinstein, 887 Harvard Avenue. Basboim-Waxman Unit met at 6825 Decarie Boulevard with the hostess, Mrs. J. M. Silverman. Mr. and Mrs. Silverman, 1685 Saint Croix Boulevard, gave a contribution of $100 towards the building fund. The raffle was won by Mrs. F. Leibovitch. The hostess was thanked by Mrs. J. Groper.

★ THE CIRCLE ★

Aviva Ravel, Montreal playwright, is the author of two one-act plays which will be presented at the Jewish Public Library, May 28, 30, 31, by The Circle. The cast of "Good-Bye" is: Yetta Feldman, Eda Zimmler, Ruth Sohmer, Anita Cohen, Max Peters, Mike Gorin, Evelyn Chad, Albert Yoachim, Susan Lands. The Cast of "Song In The Furrow" is: Anita Cohen, Martin Levy, Bena Singer, Paul Murphy, Fay Lloyd. The plays are produced and directed by Marie-Luise Holtz. Construction of sets is by Martin Levy. The aim and purpose of this theatre is to provide a vehicle for new and promising Canadian talent in writing and acting. For tickets call: 481-8292; VI. 5-1872; Jewish Public Library, VI. 9-4536.

★ PIONEER WOMEN ★

The closing conference is on May 25 from 9.30 a.m. to 3.30 p.m., at Labor Zionist headquarters. In charge of three morning workshops will be: Mesdames William Malus, chairman, and E. Rosenblatt, recorder; I. Eiley, quota, chairman, and R. Lis, recorder; R. Novick, organizational, chairman, and P. Berger, recorder. Luncheon from 12 to 1.00 p.m. The afternoon session will be opened by Mrs. David Finestone, conference chairman, with greetings; and Mrs. S. Frankel, Montreal president, will preside. Others present will be Mesdames M. Oberman, E. Shapiro; also Shmuel Lapin.

★ ADATH ISRAEL ★

Synagogue, Rabbi Charles Bender: Harvey, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Naglie, 1780 Glendale Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Torah on May 23. At the closing luncheon of the Sisterhood, these officers were elected: Mesdames J. L. Waxman, president; M. Caplan, Joel Sternthal, G. J. Peterson, vice-presidents; L. Glazer, recording secretary; J. M. Hubscher, treasurer. The immediate past president is Mrs. Hyman Neamtan. The Sisterhood season's financial proceeds were turned to the School by contributing $5,000 to the education maintenance fund; and $500 to the library.

★ BNAI BRITH WOMEN

Laurentian Chapter Number 520: A paid-up membership tea is on May 20, at 8.00 p.m., at Beth Ora Synagogue, convened by: Mesdames H. Freedman, J. Teck, H. Shapiro, H. Cohen, E. Perlman. Mrs. Ralph Kronick is president; Mrs. Samuel Winter, corresponding secretary. Cum Laude Chapter Number 648 Business and Professional Girl's Group steg dance is on May 31, at 8.30 p.m., at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue. Door prizes; refreshments. Misses Yetta Miller, and Alice Samuels are social chairmen; Miss Claire Stein, publicity.

★MIZRACHI-HAPOEL★

Hamizrachi: Senior Ladies Chapter meets at a tea, on May 26, at 8.00 p.m., at 5775 Victoria Avenue. Mrs. A. Weissler will be the guest artist. Mrs. H. Levin is convener. Proceeds will go to Beersheba High School for Girls in Israel. Friends invited.

★ ROSE WELFARE SOCIETY ★

Meeting, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Glick, 2700 Kent Avenue, had these members present: I. Roiter, and Mrs. Roiter, president; Max Rosen, vice president; Samuel Silver, and Mrs. Silver, financial secretary; H. Rabinovitch, Miss Sarah Borenstein, S. Payne. Mesdames C. Cotler, and S. Chamitoff were guests. Mrs. J. Glick is corresponding secretary, and publicity chairman. Respect was paid to the memory of Mrs. Max Rosen (Kathy), who died recently.

★CLARK STREET SUN★

Eighth annual cycle safety test is on May 24, in the Devonshire School parking lot, on Clark Street, above Pine Avenue, weather permitting; if not, the test will be held the following Sunday afternoon. This safety education project, headed by Montreal Police Lt. Andre Rousseau, of the Accident Prevention Squad, starts at one p.m., with Mayor Jean Drapeau officiating, and closes at five p.m. Traffic circles, lights, stop signs, and so on, will be included to test for bicycle skills and to teach correct road manners. Sponsoring the campaign is the Clark Street Sun, in co-operation with the Province of Quebec Safety League, the City Police Department, and local establishments which contribute prizes. In charge of arranging the test are these sports directors: Gordie Wells, Frank Piciel, Miko Wobniak, Miss Hilda Forfellow. Fifteen schools in the area have agreed to support the test, with close to 800 students expected to take part. Various sports stars from the Montreal Canadiens Hockey Club and the Alouettes Football Club will sign autographs and distribute prizes.

Wealthy, out-of-town bachelor, with honorable intentions, seeks girl or widow, to age thirty-five, object matrimony. The advertiser is six-foot, one and one-half inches tall; aged thirty-seven years; and is a university graduate. He is well-travelled, and owns a well-established business, home, and latest car. He is looking for a woman of above average height, who should be quite attractive. Enclose a snap with first letter also a resumé of background, education, and financial status.

Write to "AP", Box 933, Canadian Jewish Review, Room 532, 1500 Stanley Street, Montreal 25, Que.

★ TEMPLE BETH SHOLOM

H. Leonard Poller, Rabbi: Teacher Appreciation Sabbath is Friday, May 22. Tribute will be extended to Mrs. Agnes Myers, librarian and member of the faculty for the past ten years. Faculty is: Miss Sylvia Smith, administrative principal; Mesdames D. Brown, A. Gasch, S. Gordon, J. Hersocovitch, M. Lapidos, Bracha; Muszkatel, Dale Tworoger; R. Rothfels, J. Segal; Misses Anita Holtzman, Estelle Holtzman, Mr. and Mrs. Jonathan Wolfe, Saul Joel, Eliahu Rivlin, Barry Weisenfeld and Simon Wittes.

★ ISRAEL BONDS ★

A testimonial dinner, sponsored by the officers and directors of the Hebrew Protective Association, in conjunction with the Montreal Israel Bond Organization, will pay tribute to Max Victor, on Sunday evening, May 24, at 6 p.m., at Chevra Kadisha Bnai Jacob Synagogue. Joey Adams, president of the American Guild of Variety Artists, comedian, will entertain. Carl Sigman is the chairman; and vice-chairmen: L. Abrahams, M. Caplan, L. Diner, A. Laken, M. Mazin, V. Novak and C. Williams. Knights of Pythias, Domain of Quebec, are sponsoring the entertainment program, "Cabaret Tel Hai", to aid the Bond Campaign, on Saturday evening, May 23, at the Queen Elizabeth Hotel. Emil Cohen will entertain. Harry Shucker is Grand Chancellor; assisted by: Paul Boretsky and Hyman Borts, co-chairmen; Samuel Gersovitz and Cecil A. Labow, of the advisory committee.

DEATHS

Mrs. Annie Shapiro Rapkowski, 4979 Rosedale Avenue, died on Thursday, March 19, at the Jewish General Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Nathan Rapkowski; a son, Jack; a daughter, Miss Ruth Rapkowski; a brother, Moses Shapiro, of Israel. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was at Hebrew Protective Society Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Morris Goldin, 5560 Campden Place, aged sixty-seven years, the widower of Mrs. Sonia Kostrinski Goldin, died on Saturday, April 4, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by two brothers: Azer Goldin, 4892 Jean Brillant Avenue; and Eli Goldin, of Windsor, Ont. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Dr. Solomon Frank, Rabbi, officiated. Burial was at Spanish and Portuguese Cemetery. Shiva was at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Azer Goldin.

Professional

Harry Kolber
Notary
Marriage Licenses & Contracts
4481 Park Avenue, Suite 16 (Heights Building)
Tel. VI. 4-1735 Even. CR. 6-5468

MARION, MARION, ROBIC & BASTIEN
Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys
1249 Drummond Street — Montreal
AV. 8-2152 - 2153

Buy from Review Advertisers, Say: "I saw your ad in the Canadian Jewish Review".

Loans To:
Workers - Manufacturers - Merchants
DOMINION LOAN & DISCOUNT ASSOCIATION
(Organized under the Quebec Co-Operative Syndicates Act)
4781 VAN HORNE AVE. — ROOM 206 — TEL.: 733-8751
Become a member of our organization.
M. SHAER, President — I. STERNTHAL, Fin. Secretary

BRITISH JUDGE SAYS IN CASE OF FORMER PRISONER DOCTOR, FUTURE GENERATIONS WILL CALL FACTS OF AUSCHWITZ GREATEST CRIME EVER COMMITTED

(Continued from Page One)

the problem with three of the other prisoner-doctors — the total medical staff was 58 — and stated in evidence that an unprofessionally conducted operation could cause haemorrhage, or infection, or post-operative complications, which could not happen if the operation were conducted by a professional person.

The excuse was dishonest for four or five different reasons. It had, in fact, no medical basis. As the months passed by, when the plaintiff was in Brixton prison awaiting extradition, he must necessarily have thought of every excuse which he could possibly put forward for what he had done.

If the real reason, or one of the reasons, was that he did what he did because he honestly thought that the testicles were all dead, would not that have been one of the first things which he would have said? He made all those statements in 1947, and it was not until May, 1948, that it was substantially brought forward.

In 1947 he said that he had called a meeting of all the doctors working in the hospital — that was quite untrue, was it not? — some of whom were Jewish, and that all had agreed that the operations should be performed in order to save lives of the patients. In July, 1947, he had said that they removed only the "destroyed by gangrene" testicles, and had introduced the danger to patients' lives on a theoretical basis. If the reason now given were the true one he would have put it forward earlier.

He had never suggested that he asked Dr. Schumann if he (Dr. Dering) could take out both organs which had been irradiated. Would he not have told the patients the night before about the medical necessity for the operation, if only to comfort them?

The court order cases, which had to be done by German doctors, showed the dishonesty of the excuse. The statement that he would have operated if ordered to do so by a German officer, whether there were a court order or not, was consistent with his defence, "I would have been shot", but was quite inconsistent with his defence that it was for the good of the patient.

Another excuse was that if "I" had not done these operations — he (counsel) said "I" because Dr. Grabczynski had stated in evidence that he would not have performed the operations if Dr. Dering had refused — the prisoners would either have been sent to the gas chambers or have been operated on by an S.S. corporal.

The idea that they would have been sent to the gas chambers and the testicles removed after death was pure fantasy. Could the jury imagine thousands of bodies in a gas chamber being searched through in order for one to be found from which a testicle was to be removed? Dr. Schumann might have threatened, but there was no evidence, although behind every young man who stood in the witness box there were *fifteen* shadows who might or might not have survived.

We differed from the Fascists and Communists, really, ethically. They believed in the pernicious doctrine that the end justified the means; Stalin could have said that it was quite all right to murder one million people so long as it helped the cause. We did not believe that the end did justify the means.

Forcibly removing the sexual organs of young men and women, knowing that it was being done as part of a plan for seeing whether thousands could be done, was a crime against the laws of God and man in any country, and was what was called a crime against humanity. How could it be an answer to say: "Well, if I had not done it somebody else would have, and would have done it in an even worse way"?

On the question of what would have happened to a doctor who refused to carry out orders, the jury might think that the evidence of Dr. Hautval was most vital, and more acceptable than that of any other witness, since she had come here voluntarily. She had enabled the jury to see what happened to Christian doctors who deliberately defied another. She had done it about four times running; and she was not punished for it at all.

When the plaintiff himself, ordered by a junior S.S. doctor to give a lethal injection to another prisoner, had refused to do it, he had been told he would be reported and threatened with some awful punishment; but when he was reported to Dr. Wirths the only punishment had been the rather absurd one of not being allowed to go outside the grounds in his free time for a fortnight.

Everything tended to show that, so far as the Christian doctors were concerned, the S.S. doctors, including Dr. Wirths, the medical officer in charge of all the camps and all the persons in them, recognized that there were some limits beyond which the prisoner-doctors could not, as a matter of medical ethics, be expected to go. So if a prisoner-doctor had discussed something like this reasonably with the S.S. doctors, would it not have been surprising if they had all been put against a wall and shot.

At that time prisoner-doctors, who ran the whole hospital, were of great value to the Germans, for, being short of manpower in the closing stages of the war, they wanted the prisoner labour even for munitions factories, and it served that purpose if such labour was made fit in the hospital.

The jury might well think that Dr. Dering was more important to the Germans than anyone else; and on a fair view of the evidence, counsel suggested, if the plaintiff had told Dr. Wirths: "Dr. Schumann has given me this order, but as a matter of medical ethics I am afraid that none of the prisoner-doctors can carry it out". Dr. Wirths would have taken the same line as he did over the refusal to give the phenol injection and would have given him a trivial punishment.

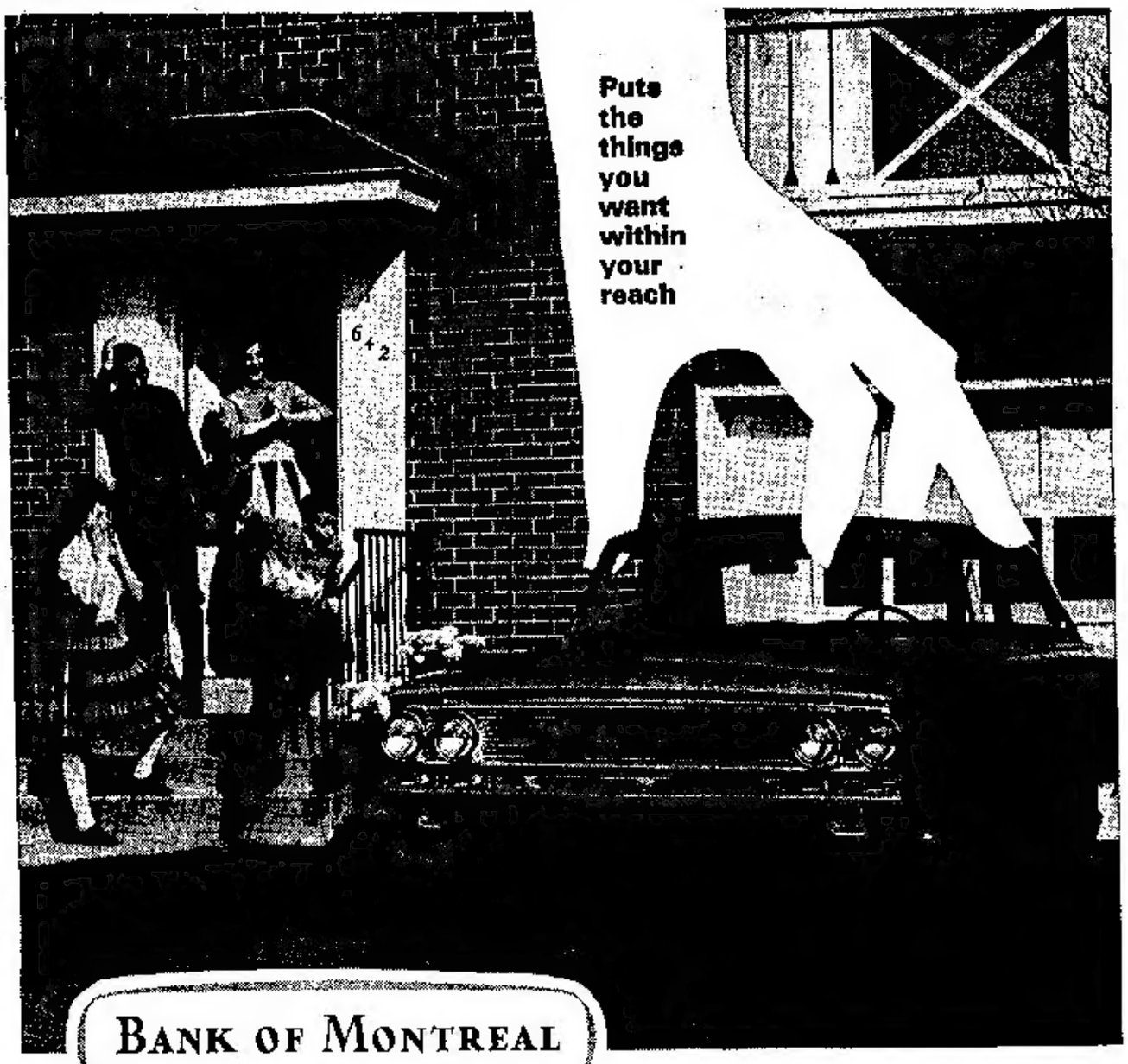
There had been a good deal of evidence from a good many witnesses of doctors disobeying orders; but after the "Save the Doctors" order went out in 1941, there was no evidence that any Christian, or even Jewish, doctor was ever punished for declining to obey an order which would be contrary to medical ethics, still less any case of any being shot or sent to the gas chambers or hanged. But from first to last on the plaintiff's own evidence he never tried to get out of it.

When he first started, it was on the court order cases, and he had said that even if there had been no court order he would have done it. There had been no meeting of doctors about that. He just decided himself. And from the first moment that Dr. Schumann told him he wanted him to remove testicles and ovaries he had started on these 123 cases without making any attempt to get out of them.

By the time of the operations on the ten girls in November, 1943, he had already been over to Block 10 four or five times to find out how Dr. Clauberg, who was trying to get his release from the camp, was getting on — Dr. Clauberg, who was described in the plaintiff's statement of claim as an "associate". Maybe he would not have got his release if he had refused.

Very few people were ever released from Auschwitz. Some bribed their way out, but from 1941 only two prisoner-doctors were released. They were Dr. Der-

(Continued on Page Eleven)



BANK OF MONTREAL

"MY BANK" BofM

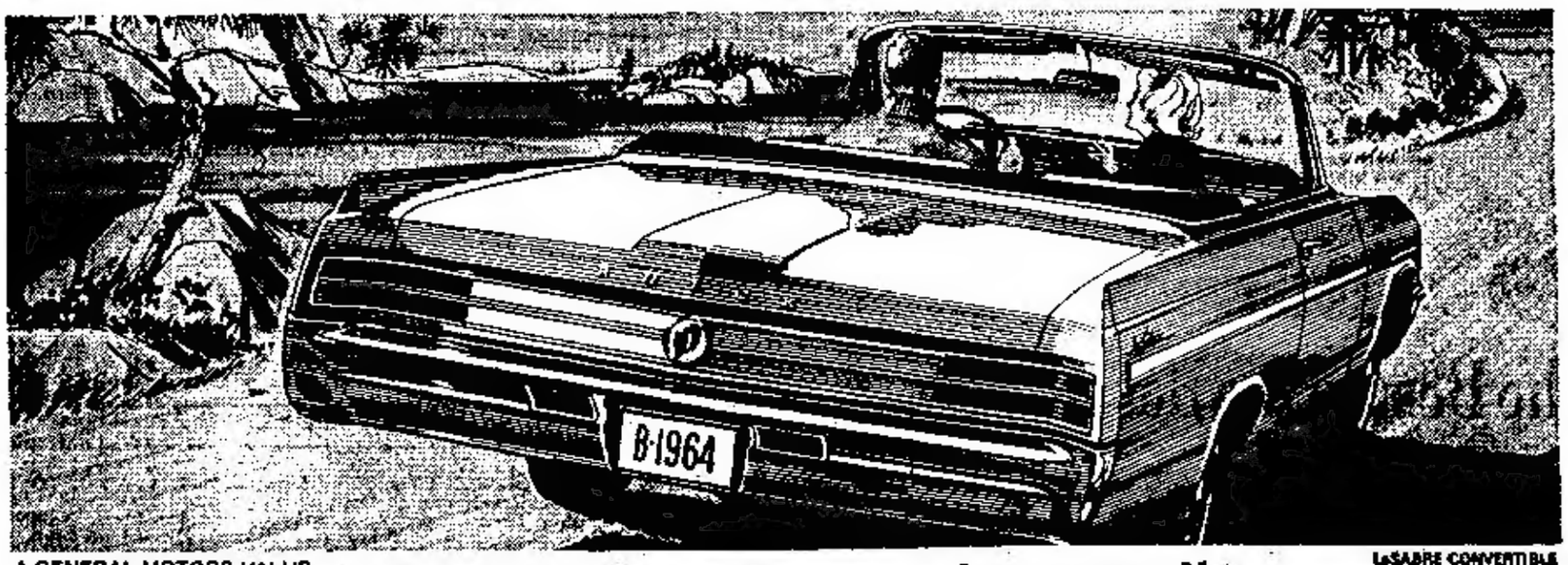
Family Finance Plan

Bring all your personal credit needs under one roof

LOW-COST LIFE-INSURED LOANS

WILDCAT 4-DOOR HARDTOP

Buick has the kind of beauty that attracts crowds



A GENERAL MOTORS VALUE

LeSABRE CONVERTIBLE

. . . and the kind of performance to escape them

A trip to your Buick Dealer's could be the start of something great. Buick has a distinctive elegance. Simple, yet splendid. Leather grained vinyls, deep carpeting and fashion-plate appointments typify the luxury that is Buick. Riviera—adventurous, exciting. Electra 225—proud, distinguished. Wildcat—lithe and lovely. LeSabre—a beautiful way to stretch a budget. Most models are available for *immediate* delivery. So go the Grand Manner. Go Buick. Above all, they're

BUICKS

GO WHERE THE CHOICE IS GREATEST! GO WHERE THE VALUE IS BEST!
GO TO YOUR BUICK DEALER! HE HAS A GREAT DEAL TO OFFER YOU!

Visiting New York this summer? Be sure to see the General Motors Futurama at New York World's Fair.

See your local Buick Dealer

Social Notes—Toronto

Mr and Mrs. Samuel Kronis, and Julee, 239 Carmichael Avenue, and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Kronis, and daughter, Bonnie, 67 Denbigh Avenue, visited Mr. and Mrs. Harold Levine, 25 West Park, New Haven, Conn.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Kimel, 489 Glengarry Road, are back from a vacation in Israel, having travelled via El Al Israel Airlines. While there they visited his cousins, Mr. and Mrs. A. Milstains, in Ramat-Gan. They also visited Haifa, Galita, Nutania, Natanya, and Jerusalem; Kibbuts Wingate, and the House of Guests. Mr. and Mrs. Kimel also were present at the Independence Day ceremonies in Beersheba. Mrs. Kimel visited the Omna Orphanage which is sponsored by the Pioneer Women.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Wilks, and daughter, Marlene, formerly of 14 Peveril Hill Road North, have moved to 2121 Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Shoglev, 68 Stormont Avenue, returned from a visit with their son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Irwin Fuss (nee Sandra Shoglev), and newborn son, Marc Jeffrey, 66 Bertram Drive, Dundas, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs Jack Adler, 12 Josephine Road, have returned from a three-month vacation in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mrs. M. Fox, 744 Woburn Avenue, is visiting her son-in-law, and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. A. Fink, and Nancy, 1320 Pembroke Avenue, Topeka, Kansas.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Liebman, 48 Glenarden Road, returned from Windsor, Ont., where they were present at the bar-mitzvah of their cousin, Daniel, son of Dr. and Mrs. Edward Winbaum, 3715 Victoria Boulevard

Miss Marilyn Dvorah Berman, 38 Lynn Haven Road, visited Mr. and Mrs. Moses Bercovitch, 4612 Esplanade Avenue, Montreal, Quebec, whose son, Leonard Bercovitch, is her fiance.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Sherman, 315 Richview Avenue, were in Montreal, Quebec, for the brith of their godson, Nathan Edward, son of Mr. and Mrs. David Beecher, 4875 Bourret Street, Montreal, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Morton J. Glickman, and son, Jay Howard, 675 Roselawn Avenue, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Glickman, 821 Pratt Avenue, Montreal, Quebec.

Mrs. Sarah Beck, 4 Replin Road, visited her brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Schrager, 7779 Stuart Avenue, Montreal, Quebec.

Mrs. Z. Zerzusky, and Bernice, and Lucy, of Toronto, visited her uncle, and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Schrager, 7779 Stuart Avenue, Montreal, Quebec.

Here for the marriage of Miss Deborah Raye Cadesky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Cadesky, of Owen Sound, Ont., to Leonard Bercovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moses Bercovitch, 4612 Esplanade Avenue, Montreal, Quebec, on June 24, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, will be: his parents; Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Marcus, 6620 Parkview Road, and Miss Libby Bercovitch, brother-in-law, and sister of the groom-to-be; Jack Bercovitch, brother of the groom-to-be; Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Herscovitch, 6532 Mountain Sights Avenue, uncle and aunt of the groom-to-be; and Mr. and Mrs. R. Herscovitch, cousins of the groom-to-be, 4955 Bourret Street; all of Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Klein, and Hyman, Ethel and Hilda, formerly of 3841 Bathurst Street, have taken up new residence at 3845 Bathurst Street.

Mrs. Rose Cole, formerly of 36 Stormont Avenue, has taken up new residence at 569 Sheppard Avenue West.

Mrs. David Goldberg, and daughter, Ksla Saryl, of Ottawa, Ont., visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Orzech, 280 Strathallan Wood. While here she also visited with: her father-in-law, Max Goldberg, 565 College Street; her brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Orzach, 291 Homewood; and her brothers-in-laws and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Schwartz, 447 Euclid Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Mandle, 280 Strathallan Wood; and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Markowitz, 55 Sultana Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Merker, 44 Cork Avenue, are back from a vacation at the Charles Hotel, in Miami Beach, Florida.

Mrs. Jack Swartz, of Brooklyn, N.Y., was here, visiting her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Rosensweig, 167A Beverley Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Murray Zeidenberg, 44 Manorhaven Road, were in Montreal, Quebec, for the marriage of Miss Elayne Caplan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Myer Caplan, 882 Rockland Avenue, to Ben Brooks, son of Mrs. Sonia Brooks, 5639 Canterbury Avenue, and the late Isadore Brooks, all of Montreal, at Beth El Synagogue.

In Montreal, Quebec, for the marriage of Miss Shirley Rita Miller, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Miller, 8151 Bloomfield Avenue, Montreal, to Fred Nelson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Nelson, 110 Lyon Avenue, Toronto, on June 21, at Chevra Thilim Synagogue, will be: parents of the groom; Mrs. J. Brucker, 46 Austin Terrace; Mr. and Mrs. D. David, and Irving, and Rhoda, 323 Brighton Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Ben Dennis, 17 Elway Court; Mr. and Mrs. Steven Goldfarb, 42 Denrock Drive; Miss Janet Gould, 800 Eglinton Avenue West; Mr. and Mrs. A. Greenberg, 127 York Downs Drive; Mr. and Mrs. I. Gruenspan, 21 Cavotti Crescent; Mr. and Mrs. H. Haier, and son, Soren Haier, 1862 Bathurst Street; Mr. and Mrs. William Krossel, 142 Shelborne Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Maurice Soberman, 97 Maplewood Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Ben Socken, 98 Brighton Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Henry Talik, 140 Bayforest Avenue; Dr. and Mrs. Sheldon Wax, 101 Lyon Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. David Friedman, 94 Garthdale Court; all of Toronto.

Miss Janet Weinstein, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Hys Weinstein, 1307 Wilson Avenue, and the fiancee of Stanley Hoffman, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Hoffman, 389 Shaw Street, was honoured at a kitchen shower at the home of Miss Myrna Freedman, 282 Lockaley Avenue. There were thirty guests. The other hostess was Miss Carol Fruitman, 3120 Dundas Street West. Miss Freedman was in a black, wool, sheath dress. Miss Fruitman wore a grey, wool dress, styled with a pleated skirt. Mrs. Weinstein, mother of the bride-to-be, was in a black, crepe, sheath dress. Mrs. Hoffman, mother of the groom-elect, was attired in a navy-blue, crepe, sheath dress. Miss Janet Weinstein, the bride-to-be, wore a pink, printed linen, sheath dress, with a fitted bodice; three-quarter-length sleeves; and scooped neckline; and had a matching pink coat. The buffet table was arranged with a centrepiece of spring flowers, and white candelabra.

Miss Rosalie Fleishman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fleishman, 3335 Bathurst Street, and the fiancee of Raymond Moscoe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Moscoe, 230 St. Marks Road, was the guest of honour at a luncheon, in the Round Room, at Eaton's. The hostesses were: Mesdames M. Fleishman, 46 Elm Ridge Drive; J. Fleishman, 1307 Wilson Avenue; and M. F. Mack, 213 Goddard Avenue; all aunts of the bride-elect. Mrs. M. Fleishman, wore a black, and white checked, jersey-knit suit. Mrs. J. Fleishman was in a black, wool suit, trimmed with black, and white, striped taffeta. Mrs. M. F. Mack, was attired in a black, iridescent, silk suit. Mrs. Fleishman, mother of the bride-elect, wore a three-piece, hand-knitted, coral-coloured suit. Mrs. Moscoe, mother of the groom-to-be, wore a beige, knitted suit, trimmed with dark brown. Miss Rosalie Fleishman, the bride-elect, was in a sleeveless, pale blue, linen suit, with a fitted overblouse; and the bottom of the skirt was trimmed with white floral design. Her flowers were a corsage of pink sweetheart roses, and white pom poms. The table held white, and pink spring flowers, and white candelabra.

Miss Sharon Isaacs, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Isaacs, 238 Castlefield Avenue, fiancee of Richard Schrage, son of Mrs. Helen Schrage, 46 Saranac Avenue, and the late Morris Schrage, was honoured at a shower, by these hostesses: Mesdames Celia Weiner, 333 Vaughan Road, grandmother of the bride-elect, in a royal-blue, silk sheath, with a corsage of orchids; Morris Weiner, 175 Delhi Avenue, in a three-piece, navy-blue, and white, knitted suit; Edward Warren, 601 Vesta Drive, in a beige, knitted sheath dress; Joseph Warren, 252 Maxwell Avenue, in a turquoise-blue, silk shantung, two-piece, suit; and Miss Freida Weiner, 333 Vaughan Road, in a black and white, silk printed, sheath dress; all aunts of the bride-elect. Mrs. Isaacs, mother of the bride-elect, was in a black, and white, silk, printed sheath, with a fitted bodice; cap sleeves; and scooped neckline. Mrs. Schrage, mother of the groom-to-be, wore a gold-coloured, printed, silk, sheath. Mrs. Anne Isaacs, 202 Major Street, grandmother of the bride-elect, was in a brown, and gold-coloured, silk, printed sheath; with a corsage of orchids. Miss Sharon Isaacs, bride-elect, wore a sleeveless, fitted, beige, chiffon dress, re-embroidered entirely with beadwork, which had a scooped neckline; and a full skirt. Her flowers were a corsage of orchids. The table was adorned with a centrepiece of spring flowers, white, and pink roses, gladioli, and carnations.

Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leibel Freedman, 427 Euclid Avenue, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Jacob Synagogue. He is the brother of Louis, aged fifteen years; Raymond, twelve; Irving, nine; Morris, seven; and Kerry, five; great-grandson of Mrs. Etta Lenchner, 35 Highview Crescent. Kiddush was observed. A dinner reception was held, with one hundred and eighty guests present. Mrs. Freedman was attired in a blue, sleeveless, sheath gown of peau de sole; fashioned with a fitted bodice, embellished with beadwork; and scooped neckline. Her flowers were a wristlet of orchids. Mrs. Lenchner, grandmother, was in a sheath dress, styled with three-quarter-length sleeves. Her flowers were a corsage of red, and blue-tinted roses. Those seated at the head table with the family were: Rabbi Moses J. Rurak; Pishel Lenchner, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Lenchner, and Mr. and Mrs. Karl Faieraisen, uncles and aunts; Mr. and Mrs. Michael Orzech. Chaim Yoseph Orzech asked the blessing over the challah. Those who lit the candles besides the above were: Albert Rotnish, Mrs. Rosa Heit, Harry and Lorraine Binstock, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pupkin, and Susan; Mr. and Mrs. S. Binstock, Mr. and Mrs. W. Schwartz, Mrs. A. Lefokowitz, and Betty; Mr. and Mrs. W. Hankowitz, Mr. and Mrs. J. Klasner, Mr. and Mrs. P. Gorevitch, and Tammy, and Esther; Leon Lenchner, Alice, and Deanna Faieraisen, cousins; and Sheldon Stanley, Mendel, and Cindy Schwartz. The table was adorned with blue, and white spring flowers, and blue table cloths.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Gary Howard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Irvine Shienfield, 279 St. Clements Avenue, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, on May 23. He is the brother of Leon Avram; grandson of Mrs. Ronia Shienfield, 567 Arlington Avenue, and the late Isaac Shienfield; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. Harry Waldman. Kiddush and luncheon will follow.

MARRIAGES

BAHAR-SILVERBERG

The marriage of Miss Cecily Silverberg, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Percy Silverberg, 310 Betty Ann Drive, to Nissim Bahar, son of Mr. and Mrs. Silas Bahar, of Bombay, India, was solemnized on March 24, at eight o'clock, by Rabbi David Monson. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a fitted, white, Chantilly lace, gown set over peau de soie, with its jacket; with scalloped neckline; and bell-shaped skirt. Her fingertip, tulle illusion veil was caught with a rose petal, lace, pill-box hat, trimmed with pearl beads. She carried a cascade bouquet of white orchids, and stephauntis. Miss Elaine Bahar, sister of the groom, was maid of honour, wearing a gown of pink, silk taffeta, combined with net for the bodice; and styled with a high neckline; Empire sleeves; and sheath skirt adorned with hand-painted flowers. Miss Fern Solomon, cousin of the bride, was bridesmaid, gowned in mauve silk, fashioned with a fitted bodice; scooped neckline; and A-line skirt. Each had a matching headpiece; and a cascade bouquet of white, and pink carnations and roses. Alan Silverberg, brother of the bride, was best man. The ushers were: Dennis Silverberg, Lorne Kotzen, cousins of the bride; Rubin Kotzen, uncle of the bride; and Harvey Snowbell, brother-in-law of the groom. The aisle decorations were an arbor of pink, and white roses, and high standards of pink, and white gladioli, and chrysanthemums. Mrs. Silverberg, mother of the bride, wore an Empire gown of pink brocade applique with beadwork on bodice; three-quarter-length sleeves; scooped neckline; and A-line skirt. Mrs. Hyman Starr, grandmother of the bride, wore a blue, lace, sheath gown. Mrs. Abraham Silverberg, grandmother of the bride, wore a turquoise-blue, satin, sheath gown, embellished with beadwork. Each had a matching headpiece. Their flowers were wristlets of white orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Nissim Bahar spent their honeymoon in Ningara Falls, Ont., and New York, where they sailed on the Queen Mary for London, England. The bride travelled in a brown, and yellow suit, hand-knitted by her mother; with a yellow hat; and brown accessories. Her flowers were a corsage of yellow roses. Mr. and Mrs. Bahar will take up permanent residence in London. Mr. Bahar received a grant in English Literature, and will teach at Trent Park College. Those from a distance for the wedding were: Mr. and Mrs. A. Gurian, of New York, uncle, and aunt of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Glassman, Mr. and Mrs. D. Wineberg, P. Wineberg, of New York; all cousins of the bride; and Misses Janet, and Edwina Jakar, of London, cousins of the groom.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. George Galambas (nee Rosalie Feldman), 15 Elway Court, on April 17, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Jerry Allan; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Max Feldman, 23 Elway Court; and great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Feldman, 20 Wasdale Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Allan W. Fishman (nee Arlene Riff), 36 Denrock Drive, on April 21, at Branson Hospital, a daughter, Lisa Tracey; sister of Richard Gary, aged two and one-half years; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Fishman, 2582 Bloor Street West; and of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Riff, 92 Lynnhaven Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Tameanko (nee Betty Ann Levine), 28 Frankton Crescent, on April 27, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Karen Lynn; sister of Jonathan, aged four years; and of Stephen, two and one-half; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Shia Timanoff, of Ramat Gan, Israel; and of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Levine, 337 Brooke Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Max Parnes, 337 Brooke Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Hasman (nee Marcia Kofsky), 3311 Bathurst Street, at the Women's College Hospital, on April 27, a daughter, Shawna; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Kofsky, 274 Searle Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hasman, 129 Hove Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Barnard Gurstyn (nee Rhonda Markus), 545 Melrose Avenue, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, on April 19, a son, Mark Morry; brother of Ira, aged five years; and Lewis, two); grandson of Mrs. Ann Markus, 1006 Bathurst Street, and the late Louis Markus; and of Mr. and Mrs. Rubin Buretyn, 403 Markham Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Dankner (nee Renee Devlin), 140 Culford Road, on April 12, at the Northwestern General Hospital, a daughter, Dena Lynn; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Dankner, of Halifax, Nova Scotia; and of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Wineberg, 2121 Bathurst Street; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Nettie Landau, 515 Chaplin Crescent; and of Mrs. Mary Taerk, 16 Markdale Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Gaisin (nee Terry Metter), 3311 Bathurst Street, on April 19, at Toronto General Hospital, a daughter, Tina Rochelle; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Metter, 23 Flanders Road; all of Toronto; and of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gaisin, 4885 Montclair Avenue; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Dora Gaisin, 5320 Terrebonne Street; all of Montreal.

DEATHS

Egmont L. Frankel, 236 Douglas Drive, died at his home on Friday, May 6, at the age of seventy-two years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Ruth Frankel; two sons: John Frankel, and Alan Frankel; a daughter, Mrs. Oscar Kofman (Joyce), 283 Douglas Drive; four grandchildren: Barbara, Betsy, James, and Jeffrey Kofman; two brothers: Carl Frankel, 561 Avenue Road, Rabbi W. Gunther Plaut, Rabbi Abraham L. Feinberg, and Rabbi Ferdinand Isserman, of St. Louis, Missouri, former Rabbi of Holy Blossom Temple, officiated at funeral services there. Burial was at Holy Blossom Memorial Cemetery. Mr. Frankel was president of Frankel Industries Limited; and a director of the Mercantile Bank. He attended Model School and Upper Canada College before entering the University of Toronto. Mr. Frankel, graduated there in 1911, in chemical engineering. In 1926 he married the former Miss Ruth Hartman, of Chicago, Ill. He and his wife worked on community projects for years. Mr. Frankel was one of the founders of the Oakdale Golf Club. He was the only Canadian ever to become president of the American Society of Secondary Materials, a trade association; was a past president of Toronto General Hospital Building Fund; a past vice-president of the United Jewish Appeal; and a past president of the Canadian Jewish Congress.

Jack Goodman, 7 Flanders Road, died on April 24, at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, at the age of sixty-eight years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Anne Goodman; two sons: Carl Goodman, 47 Arlstan Drive; Julius Goodman, 65 Prue Avenue; a daughter, Mrs. J. Rotman (Sally), 10 Lawnhurst Boulevard; his father, Hyman Goodman, 15 Henry Street; three sisters: Mrs. Jack Felstein (Gertrude), of Toledo, Ohio; Mrs. Meyer Shapiro (Mary), of Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. Samuel Butler (Fay), of Detroit, Mich.; and a brother, Cantor Robert Goodman, of Chicago, Ill. Rabbi David Monson officiated at funeral services, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman. Interment was at Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at home.

Mrs. Bella Gryfe, of Toronto, died on Sunday, April 26, at the age of seventy-four years. She was the widow of Jack Gryfe; and is survived by two sons, Murray Gryfe, of Phoenix, Arizona; and Reuben Gryfe, 52 Sparrow Avenue; a daughter, Mrs. M. Gelman (Lillian), 96 Charleswood Drive; seven grandchildren: Elaine, and Loretta, children of Mr. and Mrs. Murray Gryfe; Robert, and Brenda, children of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Gryfe; Howard, Carolyn, and Norman Gelman; three brothers: Lazier Freedman, Izzy Freedman, and Abe Freedman; and a sister, Mrs. Becky Hussak; all of Toronto. Cantor Nathan Stolnitz officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Rosehawn Cemetery. Shiva was at 96 Charleswood Drive, the home of Mr. and Mrs. M. Gelman.

Mrs. Jean Wagman, 69 Elm Ridge Drive, died on May 7, at the Princess Margaret Hospital. She is survived by her husband, Alex Wagman; a son, Morton Samuel Wagman, 43 Topcliffe Avenue; three daughters: Mrs. P. Pearlman (Renee), of Meaford, Ont.; Mrs. David Solway (Charlotte), 240 Searle Avenue; Mrs. J. Birenbaum (Sandra), 990 Avenue Road; eight grandchildren: Holly, Ronald, Mark, and Anthony Pearlman: Sherri, Elise, Michael, and Janice Solway; three sisters: Mrs. Joseph Greenberg (Mary), of Stratford, Ont.; Mrs. M. Rutenberg (Sally), of Sudbury, Ont.; and Miss Ann Gluckstein, of Parry Sound, Ont.; and a brother, Israel Gluckstein, of Hamilton, Ont. Rabbi David Monson officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Mount Sinai Memorial Park. Shiva was at home.

Max Worth (Wortsman), 60 Old Park Road, died suddenly at his home, on May 7. She is survived by his wife, Mrs. Emily Worth; four sons: Gordon Wortsman, 14 Glen Cedar Road; Harvey Worth, 20 Shallmar Boulevard; Earl Worth, and Brian Worth, 60 Old Park Road; two grandchildren, Barry, and Howard Wortsman; two brothers: Harry Wortsman, 4 Romar Crescent; Morris Wortsman, 30 Westover Hill Road; two sisters: Mrs. J. Cohen (Yetta), 4 Romar Crescent; and Mrs. M. Warshaw (Sadie), of Albany, N.Y. Rabbi Stuart E. Rosenberg officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Beth Sholem section of Mount Sinai Memorial Park. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Esther Green, 544 Lawrence Avenue West, died on May 1, at the Toronto Western Hospital, at the age of seventy-two years. She was the widow of Samuel Green, and is survived by two sons: Percy Green, of Toronto; and Jack Green, of St. Catharines, Ont.; a daughter, Mrs. Henry Gord (Gordie), 24 Lynn Haven Road; nine grandchildren: Melvin, Beverley, Francine, and Larry, children of Mr. and Mrs. Percy Green; Lynn, and Michael, children of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Green; and Leslie, Kenneth, and Charna Gord; two brothers: Joseph Barclay, of Detroit, Mich.; and Harry Barclay, 11 Wanderley Road; and a sister, Mrs. Morris Abramovitz, 4900 Bathurst Street. Interment was at Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was at 24 Lynn Haven Road, the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Gord.

David Wasserman, 25 Gloucester Grove, died suddenly at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, on May 11, at the age of fifty-two years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Mary Wasserman; two daughters: Mrs. A. Silver (Eleanor), 52 Meadowbrook Avenue; and Andrea, at home; a son, Martin; a granddaughter, Carolyn Silver; a sister, Mrs. Herbert Shubitz (Eleanor), of New York; and a brother, Morris Wasserman, 401 Castlefield Avenue. Rabbi David Monson officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Beth Sholem section of Mount Sinai Memorial Park. Shiva was at the home.

Abraham Soloman, 133 Times Road, died at the Baycrest Hospital, on May 10, at the age of sixty-nine years. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Molly Soloman; a son, Samuel Soloman, 10 Shallmar Boulevard; two daughters: Mrs. H. Lipton (Sylvia), 44 King High Avenue; and Mrs. J. Pearl (Frances), 28 Tavistock Road; five grandchildren: Lawrie, Gary, and Karen Lipton; Linda, and Kenneth Pearl; a sister, Mrs. Samuel Gorenkoff (Sophie), 50 McAllister Road. Rabbi Albert Pappenheim officiated at the funeral services, assisted by Cantor D. Greengarten. Interment was at Bathurst Lawn Cemetery. Shiva was observed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. Lipton, 44 King High Avenue.

CLASSIFIED

BELLE EWART: Wish to share a very modern cottage with one or two persons; all conveniences; Sandy Beach, RU. 3-2972.

Canadian Jewish Review has immediate opening for full time work for college girl on vacation, or for the woman who wants to go back to work. Typing necessary. Near Yonge St. subway. EMpire 4-1436.

COLLEGE MEMORIAL CHAPEL
231 College St. — WA. 2-9419

ROBERT SMITH
at
REGENCY HOUSE
Can do anything with flowers! Inquire about them for every possible occasion.
49 AVENUE ROAD — 922-4197

Resorts — Ontario

Weisbrod Inn
Room and Board
Home-cooked meals.
All modern city conveniences.
31 Eastwood Avenue, Crystal Beach, Ontario. 567-2784 Postal Box 361

COTTAGE FOR SALE
Crystal Beach,
54 Schooley Road.
Three bedrooms, modern kitchen, living room, screened in veranda, shower, and new electrically heated hot-water tank. Excellent foundation, and medium size grounds.
HU. 1-9438

For Experienced Advice On
• Life Insurance • Annuities
• Group Insurance
• Accident & Health Insurance
MURRAY J. KATZMAN, C.L.U.
SUPERVISOR
151 Bloor Street West, — Suite 530
BUS.: 927-1933 RES.: ME. 9-6503
The Great-West Life
ASSURANCE COMPANY

MAURICE TURK
and his orchestra
Featuring
ALAN KADEL
535-8843

MURRAY ALTER
and his Orchestra
With music to please your crowd
RU. 2-3931

Ask for
"The Best in the House"
Canadian Club
by Hiram Walker
The lightest whisky in the world

TORONTO MEETINGS

★ SONS OF JACOB ★

Benevolent Society Young Women's Branch: At a donor dinner, it was reported that $8,000 was raised for charity. Dr. J. D. Atcheson, superintendent of Thistletown Hospital, was presented with a cheque for $3,800, to buy a camera with sound, giving the doctors a permanent record of the progress of emotionally disturbed young patients. Other presentations were: class-room equipment for Boys' Village; a bathroom unit to the Muscular Dystrophy Association; mist tents, to Toronto Chapter of Cystic Fibrosis; card tables to the Jewish Home for the Aged; new clothing to the Ontario Hospital, the Princess Margaret Hospital, and the Jewish Immigrant Aid Services; an intravenous stand to the New Mount Sinai Hospital; $300 in CARE parcels; the balance of funds to be used for food baskets for the needy; and for the well-being of two foster children overseas. Hostesses were: Mesdames Ralph Marans, president; Albert Lascow, pledge convener; Harry Socket, M. Hock, David Rigler, A. Zalken, Albert Cohen, L. Zack, Ivan Cader, Louis Millstone.

★ UNITED JEWISH APPEAL ★

Women's Division annual meeting is on Wednesday, May 27, at 12.30 p.m., at the Primrose Club. Mrs. John R. Devor is chairman. Chairmen for the 1965 campaign will be installed by Dr. Gunther Plaut, Rabbi, of Holy Blossom Temple. Jerome D. Diamond, executive director of the Jewish Family and Child Service will be the guest speaker. Awards for exceptional service will be made by Theodore D. Richmond, over-all chairman of the United Jewish Appeal. Head table guests will be: Mesdames Alfred C. Cowan, chairman of crown gifts; Carl C. Cole, Women's Division secretary; Percy Dolgoff, chairman of Treasury Gifts; Samuel Z. Donnenfield, co-chairman of Sisterhood Liaison; Wolfe Goldberg, chairman of operation telethon; Mark Gross, vice-chairman of special gifts; Gabriel Grushcow, chairman of special gifts; Mark A. Levy, immediate past chairman of the Women's Division; Henry Mulstein, co-chairman of general canvass; also, Mesdames Alvin B. Rosenberg, co-chairman of Sisterhood Liaison; John Van Der Hout, chairman of Pacesetters; Morris Vigoda, co-chairman of general canvass; Ralph Winberg, chairman of young leadership; David Wodlinger, second vice-chairman, of Women's Division; Ray D. Wolfe, first vice-chairman; and Noel Zeldin, chairman of advance gifts. Before coming to Toronto in 1950, Mr. Diamond worked with the Jewish Board of Guardians and the Jewish Family Service in New York. He was a family counselor supervisor; director of the Bronx Consultation Centre of the Jewish Family Service; and director of the Family Life Education Project of the Jewish Family Service. In 1948 he was awarded a Public Health Award for the family life education program that he developed. Mr. Diamond gave courses in social casework supervision and family life education at Tulane and Columbia Universities, and has written extensively in professional journals.

★ ASSOCIATED HEBREW ★

Schools annual graduation exercises were at North Bathurst Talmud Torah, Harold L. Dessen, co-chairman of the board of education, presided. Joseph Levine, president, spoke. Others who took part were: Rabbi Joseph Kelman, of Beth Emeth Bais Yehuda Synagogue; Y. Tamari, of the Israeli Consulate; Saul Sigler, of the Bureau of Jewish Education; Wilferd Gordon, Q.C.; W. Victor Safton. The graduates were: David, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. I. Berger, 229 Carmichael Avenue; Marvin, of Mr. and Mrs. F. I. Bernstein, 72 McGillivray Avenue; Abraham, of Mr. and Mrs. M. David, 24 Stadacona Drive; Rena, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Eisenberg, 82 Brucewood Crescent; Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Frimmerman, 84 Barclay Road; Susan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Graham, 558 Deloraine Avenue; Howard, of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Greenspan, 9 Redmount Road; Marvin, of Mr. and Mrs. P. Halpert, 60 Covington Road; David Paul, of Mr. and Mrs. M. Heller, 54 Manor Haven Road; Sheldon, of Mr. and Mrs. H. Lerman, 24 Verwood Avenue; Barry, of Mr. and Mrs. R. Lerner, 6 Alonna Road; Norman, of Mr. and Mrs. H. Lipson, 2 Denmark Crescent; Farley, of Mr. and Mrs. F. Mernick, 17 Modal Avenue; Heddy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Mildanik, 11 Barwick Drive; Harold, of Mr. and Mrs. A. Schwartz, 49 Luverne Avenue; Leonard, of Mr. and Mrs. B. Schaefer, 269 Falstaff Avenue; Jerry, of Mr. and Mrs. S. Shiner, 72 Palm Drive; Melvin, of Mr. and Mrs. H. Sroka, 115 Bayerest Avenue; Raphael, of Mr. and Mrs. N. Sussman, 39 Vinci Crescent; Stephen, of Mr. and Mrs. M. Wasserman, 75 Ridgevale Drive; Teddy, of Mr. and Mrs. J. Wins, 3 Brett Avenue; Carol, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. Wohl, 79 Invermay Avenue; Alan, son of Mr. and Mrs. O. Zuker, 142 Bayerest Avenue; all of North Bathurst Talmud Torah; Calvin, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Adler, 92 Pinewood Avenue; Andrea, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Balaban, 323 Lauder Avenue; Larry, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Balaban, 129 Winnett Avenue; Lorne David, of Mr. and Mrs. G. Berman, 81 Roseneath Gardens; Debora, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Bernstein, 288 Glenholme Avenue; Barry, son of Professor and Mrs. J. Finkelman, 170 Rosedale Heights Drive; Samuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Freiberg, 450 Winona Drive; Joseph, of Mr. and Mrs. H. Freed, 324 Rushton Road; Irwin, of Mr. and Mrs. J. Friedman, 89 Robina Avenue; Gayle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Goldmintz, 35 Dundurn Crescent; Barbara, of Mr. and Mrs. M. Knopman, 7 Watford Avenue; Gerald, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Machtinger, 16 Nairn Avenue; Lionel Moses, of Mr. and Mrs. J. Moses, 186 Torresdale Avenue; Harold, of Mr. and Mrs. M. Niman, 77 Roseneath Gardens; Warren, of Mr. and Mrs. J. Rubenstein, 54 Artreeva Drive; Allan, of Mr. and Mrs. M. Sternberg, 85 Alberta Avenue; Donna, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. S. Winbaum, 294 Glenholme; all of Shaarei Shomayim Talmud Torah; Morris, son of Mr. and Mrs. N. Goldlist, 41 Arlstan Drive; Wilfred, of Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldlust, 234 Searle Avenue; Judith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Goldsmith, 297 Maxwell Street; Aubrey, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Herman, 205 Searle Avenue; Ammon, of Mr. and Mrs. O. Klinghofer, 177 Waterloo Avenue; Jerry, of Mr. and Mrs. William Lerman, 237 Acton Avenue; Eliezer, of Mr. and Mrs. J. Lubinsky, 80 Purdon Drive; Ira, of Mr. and Mrs. H. Lyons, 130 Clifton Avenue; Barry, of Mr. and Mrs. D. Mishewsky, 5 Arlstan Drive; Jerry, of Mr. and Mrs. S. Mizel, 40 Barksdale Avenue; Ronald, of Mr. and Mrs. C. Pasternak, 192 Searle Avenue; Sheldon, of Mr. and Mrs. H. Shifman, 15 Arlstan Drive; Martin, of Mr. and Mrs. H. Richmond, 12 Artreeva Drive; Saul, of Mr. and Mrs. A. York, 99 Brighton Avenue; all of Beth Emeth Bais Yehuda Talmud Torah.

★ PIONEER WOMEN ★

Avoda Club met at Viewmount Centre. Mrs. I. Isenberg is president. Mrs. C. Bokser read the minutes. Mrs. R. Garath, 11 Markdale Avenue, who returned from Israel, spoke on its people and country in general and showed pictures of the places that she visited.

Club Masada luncheon meeting was at the home of Mrs. W. Cohen, 209 Acton Avenue. The president, Mrs. Murray Fruchtman, presided. Mrs. Philip Band is convener for the rummage sale, on May 28, from 10.00 a.m. to 10.00 p.m., at 3018 Bathurst Street. Reports were given by: Mrs. L. Pusitz, donor convener; and Mrs. Irving Potash, on the luncheon and fashion show. A bazaar will be held in November with Mrs. Irving Miraky, convener; and ticket convener, Mrs. L. Weistein. The closing luncheon meeting and installation is on June 17. The convener is Mrs. Harold Covant.

★ MIZRACHI HAPOEL ★

Hamizrachi Minnie Etlin Chapter met at the home of Mrs. J. Tarshis, 39 Markdale Avenue. A rummage sale was held. The raffle donated by the hostess was won by Mrs. R. Levine. Mrs. J. Ross is president. Assisting the hostess were: Mesdames S. Kaminker, M. Swarts, M. Kurtz. Menorah Chapter met at the home of Mrs. A. Nagel, 119 York Downs Drive. Mrs. S. Wolfish read the minutes. Mrs. J. Shore reported on souvenirs and books. The raffle was won by Mrs. B. Gasse. Mrs. M. Weisbrod is president. The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. I. Steinberg, 125 Collinson Boulevard.

★ BNAI BRITH WOMEN ★

North York Chapter 946 celebrated Mother's Day "with a song in our hearts". These officers were installed: Mesdames Irving Greenberg, president; Marvin Blackstein, Saul Nyman, Matthew Roher, vice-presidents; William Weinstein, Saul Bernstein, S. Reinblatt, secretaries; Benjamin Keswer, treasurer; Harry Schwartz, guardian; Harvey Cohen, sentinel; Morris Cappel, counsellor; Harvey Bornstein, Aaron Fromstein, Rubin Lerner, P. Mervin, Oscar Savage, Benjamin Stackle, trustees; Eric Exton, chairman of the Coordinating Committee, was installing officer, assisted by Mrs. James Gordon. Mrs. Greenberg was installed for the second term as president. Presentation of district awards was made by Mrs. Aaron Wolfe, past president of District One, to: Mesdames Irving Greenberg, presidential; Jack Goldsmith, top fund-raising; Sydney Reinblatt, outstanding service. Installation committee was: Mrs. William (Marilyn) Weinstein, chairman; Mrs. Matthew Roher, co-chairman.

★ RELATIVE ★

Young Women's Group: Charity tea was at the home of Mrs. E. Alter, 39 Duncannon Road. The conveners were: Mrs. E. Rubin, and Mrs. L. Little, assisted by Mesdames J. Roth, B. Medline, R. Harris and M. Kopstick. Mrs. R. Wolfman is the president. Miss Lynda Persin was the winner of the draw.

★ BETH EMETH ★

Bais Yehuda Synagogue, Rabbi Joseph Kelman: Elected to the Brotherhood were: Harry A. Lerman, president; George Foxman, and Cecil Green, vice-presidents; S. Kroll, treasurer; Frank W. Weiner, secretary; Jack Goldstein, A. Golombek, past presidents; Tev Bossin, Ralph Chernin, Louis Lefko, A. Mandel, Wilfred A. Meissner, and Max Strauch, trustees; Allen Binstock, Edward Goldberg, Max Goldenberg, M. Grosbein, Murray Kideckel, Henry Layefsky, Irwin Miller, Samuel Richmond, I. Stern, Jack Tyle, A. Ugar, Harvey White, and L. York, board members.

★ UNITED SYNAGOGUE ★

Youth Groups met to elect the officers: Martin Wolfe, and Miss Sandi Goldstein, presidents; Howard Dyan, Miss Linda Cappel, vice-presidents; Miss Heather Shoom, secretary; Martin Richmond, treasurer; and chairmen: Arnold Sherman; Paul Plotkin, and Michael Clarfield; Miss Gloria Sand, Lorne Austin, Martin Applebaum, and Miss Esther Goldlust, Ronald Faust, and Miss Carol Klayman, Larry Nissenbaum, Miss Honey Forberg, and Robert Spring. Eastern Canadian Branch Youth Board chairmen are Lorne Austin, regalia; Ronald Faust, newspaper, Larry Nissenbaum, creative arts; and Martin Wolfe, standards, and awards.

BRITISH JUDGE SAYS IN CASE OF FORMER PRISONER DOCTOR, FUTURE GENERATIONS WILL CALL FACTS OF AUSCHWITZ GREATEST CRIME EVER COMMITTED

(Continued from Page Nine)

ing and Dr. Grabczynski — the two doctors who helped the Germans by doing these operations. Was that just a coincidence?

The jury should bear that in mind when they came to consider the two questions to be put to them: "Do you find for the plaintiff or for the defendants?" and "If for the plaintiff, for what amount?" On the first question, counsel submitted, the gist or substance of the paragraph complained of had been proved to be true.

The defendants' submission was that the smallest coin of the realm would in the circumstances of this case be the proper amount to award. If the words were not true, they were so nearly true that a man who had done what the plaintiff admitted having done or the jury found him to have done ought not to have any substantial damages.

What damages had the plaintiff suffered by the fact that people had read this book? No one could think this paragraph referred to the plaintiff unless they knew him; and if they knew him but did not know that he had been at Auschwitz they could not conclude that he was the person referred to.

Lastly, what sort of damages should a man have who hoicked out the ovaries of these wretched girls without a proper anaesthetic? What excuse was there for that and whose fault was it if they so vividly remembered to this day — and probably to the end of their lives — what happened on that occasion? Mr. Duncan had told the jury that there were plenty of anaesthetics available, including ether and evipan for general anaesthesia, and the only reason given by Dr. Dering was that there were no anaesthetists.

But the register showed that ether was administered by one or other of two doctors 188 times in November, 1943. What nonsense therefore it was to say that he had not got any anaesthetists! These other doctors were giving general anaesthetics to other people all over the place. Why was it only when it came to Greek Jewesses that there was no anaesthetist to be found? The plaintiff's last excuse was that he was not going to waste his time because a general anaesthetic took time. The jury should try to put themselves in the place of another person. Suppose they had been a young man or woman caught in France at the outbreak of war, put into an internment camp and told — maybe because one of their grandparents had been Jewish — that a German Nazi was going to take their testicles as an experiment? They would know what to do with that German Nazi after the war.

But suppose when it came to the point, it was not a German at all but a French doctor who did it? Would they expect an English jury after the war to give damages to a man like that? And what if the operation had been carried out by a fellow Englishman — for most of these people had been Poles? Would they expect an English jury to give such a person damages? Or would not they think that it would be wise for a man who did that sort of thing to keep his mouth shut?

It would be an outrage if this man who had done these unnecessarily cruel things were to be awarded anything other than purely nominal damages. But on a fair view of the evidence, searching for and finding the truth among the witnesses called, and making a fair assessment of what was either inevitable or possible if the plaintiff had refused at the time to do these experimental operations and the other doctors had followed him, the defendants were entitled to a verdict.

The entire speech of Lord Gardiner, above, is from the London Times.

Choose from 23 flights a week to Britain

Norwich, England

...and save with the lowest jet fares ever!

Fly when you please—this summer, take your pick of 23 BOAC and TCA flights a week to Britain! Fly how you please—by magnificent BOAC Rolls-Royce 707 or TCA DC-8 jet. Fly where you please—direct from Canada to Glasgow, Manchester or London, BOAC's gateways to all of Europe.

You'll be pleased, too, by this summer's big savings because never before has it cost so little to jet to Europe! Save with new 21-Day Economy Excursions—or with new low Thrift or Summer Season Fares. And take advantage of BOAC's Budjet-Air Plan (10% down, 24 months to pay the balance of your air fare). See your BOAC Travel Agent.

ONLY BOAC AND TCA FLY DIRECT FROM MONTREAL TO BOTH LONDON AND EUROPE

ALL OVER THE WORLD

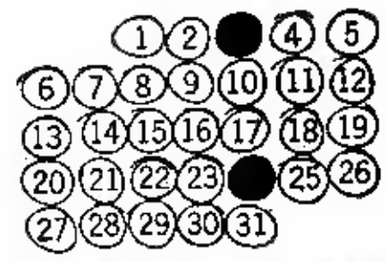
B·O·A·C

TAKES GOOD CARE OF YOU

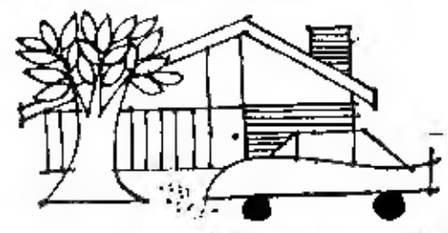
BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORPORATION

Are you making the most of all these Banking Services?

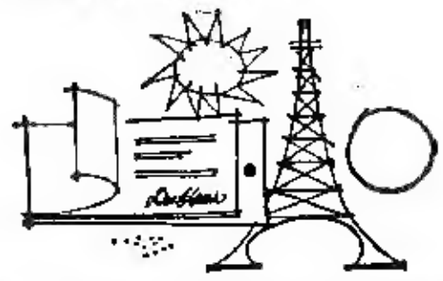
Your local branch of the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce offers a complete range of banking services. Here are a few examples:



AUTOMATIC SAVINGS PLAN... the easy way to save. All you do is authorize us to transfer an agreed amount to a special Savings Account at regular intervals. Your savings and interest grow automatically!

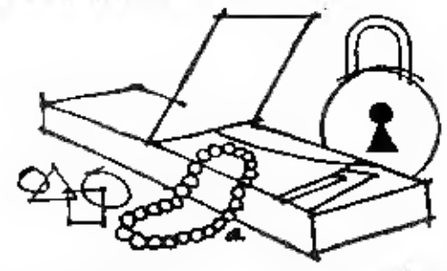


PERSONAL LOANS... available for any good purpose —new furniture, a new or used car, a new TV or as a means of consolidating small debts.



TRAVEL FUNDS... the safest way to carry funds. For all trips, at home or abroad, always carry Travellers' Cheques purchased at any Bank of Commerce branch.

BANKING BY MAIL... makes any Commerce branch as close as the nearest mail box. A service for customers who find it difficult to get to the bank.



SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES... the safest place for all your valuables—for less than 1¼¢ a day. You can also leave your bonds or stocks with the Bank of Commerce for safe-keeping. Enquire soon!

These are just some of the many services offered by the Bank of Commerce. For full details, visit your nearest branch. Let the Bank that Builds simplify the business of banking for you!

CANADIAN IMPERIAL BANK OF COMMERCE

Over 1260 branches to serve you

Manifesto For The Nation

AN APPEAL FOR REALISM IN CANADIAN POLITICS: A CHALLENGE TO CANADIANS TO CREATE A DYNAMIC NATION

The following manifesto, appearing in Cité Libre and The Canadian Forum, and various daily newspapers was drawn up by a group of young French Canadian intellectuals, only one of whom is over thirty-five. It is not a "French Canadian Manifesto," but a "Canadian Manifesto". It is thus of interest not merely as a reflection of French Canadian life, but as a challenge to all Canadians.

I — To Every Canadian

As a group of citizens strongly opposed to the present state of affairs in Canada generally, and in our provinces in particular, we condemn the indifference of the public and private sectors of our society in the face of many pressing problems. We declare our disagreement with most of the panaceas at present in vogue among our politicians.

Canada today is a country in search of a purpose. Emphasis on regional interests and the absence of leadership from the central government risk the utter disintegration of the Federal State.

In the Province of Quebec, the "Quiet Revolution" — while it has a number of achievements to its credit — has nonetheless been limited to a mere waving of symbols in many sectors, and, in others, has come to a complete halt, already exhausted. The Reform Movement appears to be on the verge of becoming compromised, of deviating badly. Emotional cries often drown out the voice of reason, and racial appeals take the place of objective analyses of reality.

A Cornerstone

In the present context of Canadian politics, it is necessary above all else to reaffirm the importance of the individual, without regard to ethnic, geographic or religious accidents.

The cornerstone of the social and political order must be the attributes men hold in common, not those that differentiate them. An order of priorities in political and social matters that is founded upon the individual as an individual, is totally incompatible with an order of priorities based upon race, religion or nationality.

This, then, is a manifesto. It is an affirmation of faith in man, and it is on the basis of human criteria that we demand policies better adapted to our world and our times. This is the only "appeal to pride and dignity" which we think worth while.

II — The Tasks

Human resources are limited. Work abounds that requires every bit of available energy. On the basis of the criteria just enunciated, the following are some of the most pressing tasks, set out in such a way as to reveal the point of view from which each question can best be seen. It is not pretended that complete solutions are presented here; these can be formulated later in relation to each of the problems analyzed.

— A — Unemployment

Between 1957 and 1964, there was a considerable increase of unemployment in Canada. During this period, from 13% to 16% of the Canadian unemployed lived in the Maritime Provinces though these provinces contained scarcely 10% of the labor force. Unemployment in Quebec varied between 3½% and 7%, although our province held only 28% of the labor force.

Whether measured in terms of lost production or human misery, the socio-economic costs of such a situation are frightening.

Our politicians occasionally talk about unemployment, but neither the federal nor the provincial authorities have ever categorically declared that they would assume the responsibility of fixing the problem. In fact, the country awaits from all levels of government the elaboration of a new and adequate policy.

Among other things, it is inconceivable that politicians should continue to dread budgetary deficits and that, even when resorting to them, they should continue to pay homage to the sacred cow of a balanced budget.

Similarly, if the information media were truly aware of the problem, they would treat it otherwise than by the occasional backpage when official statistics are published, otherwise than by a passing mention in reports of election speeches or trade-union meetings.

Here, as elsewhere, the intellectual élite and bourgeoisie — who in our society are largely responsible for its political orientation — have become completely introverted and persist in dissociating themselves from the population generally. Where unemployment is concerned, this withdrawal is encouraged by an apparently new phe-

It used to be that, in times of accentuated unemployment, everyone's income tended to decrease. The situation today is that, while the standard of living of the unemployed diminishes, that of the working population actually continues to increase.

Thus, there is now a tendency that must ultimately lead to the formation of two societies, each unfamiliar with the needs of the other.

Policies appropriate to the reduction of unemployment encounter not only the inertia and opposition of powerful groups, but are also frustrated to a considerable degree by the nationalism of the Canadian Government.

The order of priorities dictated by nationalist ideologies leaves little room for the expansionist policies necessary to reduce unemployment. In effect, such policies would require either a readjustment of the external value of the dollar or a strong injection of foreign capital.

Because devaluation and large scale investment from abroad are found to be unacceptable from the nationalistic point of view, the government rejects truly expansionist measures and relies upon ineffectual expedients.

— B — The Distribution of Wealth

The present distribution of wealth and income among the various social groups and diverse regions of Canada is plainly unacceptable.

There are in Canada several instances of an inequitable distribution of wealth and income. Thus, in the Province of Quebec, the majority of the rural population (including farmers, fishermen and forest workers) lives in economic conditions totally unacceptable when compared to the general standards of living in Canada.

The same applies to a large part of the citizens of the Maritime Provinces.

No government has ever had the courage to vigorously attack these problems; society has been generally content to do little more than ameliorate the more shameful manifestations of the situation.

For instance, mobility is one of the indispensable conditions to the achievement of maximum yield from human capital — as, indeed, it is for any other form of capital; nonetheless, one can search in vain for any dynamic policies aimed at encouraging such mobility.

Obviously, the solution to this problem is neither easy nor fast, but what is especially revolting is that such a situation seems to be classed as a minor difficulty by virtually all our politicians and information media.

— C — The Administration of Justice

Justice is one of the worst administered social functions in our society.

Our penal system belongs to the middle ages. Our laws are so made that they tend mainly to punish the culprit, seldom to rehabilitate him. They look for vengeance and not for correction. The law carries the marks of legislators who are far behind the times.

These statutes, replete with legendary complexities and contradictions, are applied by tribunals that tend to look to the letter of an old-fashioned penal philosophy.

Rights Infringed

Frequently people are arrested, detained and interrogated on the slightest suspicion and in a highly illegal manner.

Accused persons often have to defend their liberty against the whole weight of the judicial apparatus without the assistance of a lawyer and against prosecutors to whom victory is sometimes more important than justice. At times, injustice is compounded by the perjured testimony of corrupt policemen.

The condemned are then fed into an almost antediluvian penitentiary machine whose degradation and vice respect neither innocence, nor weakness nor even youth.

As for the Civil law, in our Province, we are subject to a Code that for over a hundred years has been vaunted as the cornerstone of our society. If this claim is true, then it must be said that our society rests at least in part on rather weird foundations. A great many sections of the Code are out-of-date and whole chapters are ultra vires of the Provincial Government.

For the past ten years successive groups have been assigned, one after the other, to modernize the Code; yet even today this vital work has hardly begun.

The situation is even worse in the case of the Code of Civil Procedure. As long ago as 1945, its revision was designated as a matter of urgent necessity but so far little has been done. Similarly, in the case of other statutes, there has not been a revision since 1941 and the previous revision before that was in 1925.

By comparison, Ontario revised its statutes in 1927, 1950, 1960; British Columbia in 1936, 1948, 1960. In fact, of all the provinces excepting Quebec, Prince Edward Island is the most in arrears having last revised its statutes in 1951. Quebec is ten years behind that.

Out of Date

These laws are pleaded before tribunals that are both antiquated and inadequate. At the present time there is, for Montreal alone, a backlog of more than 17,000 cases before the Superior Court. Many of these cases have been waiting three, four, or even five years.

The effect of such delay is often to deprive the litigant of his witnesses, if not also of his rights. The whole situation is aggravated by lawyers who allow themselves all kinds of delays despite the law. To these defenders of right, slowness is, indeed, a weapon professionally effective and financially rewarding.

Justice has become iniquitous in two respects: It is too slow and too expensive. Legal aid cannot even begin to cope with such a situation.

The whole mechanism of judicial administration must be reworked and brought up to date. Though this is the responsibility of government, more particularly of Provincial Government, it is surely not too much to expect some leadership from the Bench and Bar which, after all, should be somewhat concerned with the administration of justice.

Some Targets

For example, let them examine the law to root out ineptitude or retroactive effect. Let them look to the workings of justice with an eye to more speed and less cost. Let them reconsider the whole domain of Administrative Law, now so riddled with confusion and arbitrariness.

Among other things, let them attack the problems arising from school and municipal legislation which is now in such chaos. Let them do something about a Declaration of Human Rights or the institution of an ombudsman to assist citizens who may be caught up in the complexities of administration.

For how much longer will justice be considered as something far removed and inaccessible to the average citizen? Against such limited "justice" and those who dispense it, there are centuries of resentment already accumulated.

Our province looks pretty ridiculous in so clamoring for a new constitution for the country, while at the same time showing so outrageously its inability in bringing up-to-date its own laws.

— D — Human Capital

Our society devotes too little of its resources to development of human capital. It is, of course, true that more money is being spent on education and health today than ever before. But, it is still not enough when one considers what high returns accrue from each dollar invested in this form of capital.

For example, in the United States — a country which generally invests more in human capital than we do in Canada — society's investment in the cure of one tubercular patient has been estimated to yield a return, in terms of real production, of 700 per cent per year.

Smaller, but nonetheless impressive, returns have been calculated for investments in education, mobility, inventiveness and other forms of human capital.

All the same, it is not sufficient to merely increase the sum of moneys set aside for a certain type of human capital; equally important is the precise choice of the technique or technology in which to invest.

It does not make sense, for instance, to invest in education, if the teaching programs and methods are obsolete; for the goal of a realistic policy in education is not only to increase the number of students in the schools but, at the same time, to augment the total sum of knowledge in the community.

The problems of education are, at present, much debated. In this debate, we must not forget the adults who have not sufficient access to means of education adapted to their ages and conditions.

The benefits of free schooling are paid for by generations of people now at work. To deny these people a share of what they pay for is iniquitous.

— E — Adaptation

The growth of an individual's income, or even of a family's income, is largely determined by ability to adapt to new technologies, new jobs, new products and new ways of life. Those who can foresee and adjust to changes are the ones who will enjoy the most rapid increase in living standards.

But, rare indeed are those who have the opportunity and ability to rapidly adapt themselves to new circumstances. This is partly due to the fact that the individual and the family often feel helpless when confronted with situations beyond their control or understanding.

In part, it is also the result of feelings of insecurity engendered by changes in methods of production, in employment and in ordinary day-to-day living.

Natural Reaction

Whether by himself or as part of a group, the individual often has no other recourse but to oppose the innovations going on about him. While such a reaction no doubt reduces his feelings of insecurity and uncertainty, it also reduces his income.

A realistic policy on the family must seek to solve the difficult problems of adaptation posed by modern society. The implementation of such a policy rests largely with the Government.

Indeed, faced by obvious and pressing necessity, a bare beginning has been made in retraining workers displaced by industrialization and automation, and in informing them of employment opportunities. However, in general, Canada's main distinction in this domain is the lack of courage and absence of thought given to it by intellectuals and politicians alike.

— F — Health

Government and the medical professions tend to forget that sickness is still quite capable of suddenly destroying without warning the economic well-being of a great many people. Certainly, hospital insurance has solved important aspects of this problem, but it has not solved them all.

At a time when religion and magic are less and less able to replace real medicine, the cost of medical care and drugs is still far beyond the means of a great many people. For many families, even a short sickness can mean years of financial difficulty.

Little Action

Political parties have talked about health insurance, but those Governments in power do not seem very concerned about actually doing something about it. Similarly, despite certain initiatives by professional bodies, the medical people more often than not prefer to maintain the *status quo* in this matter.

During the past twenty years, our society has made some effort to participate in the great universal upsurge in medical science. Many of our doctors have been able to go abroad to study the most recent discoveries and methods. Unfortunately, the community organization of hospital and university services has not kept abreast of these developments.

The chasm between scientific advances on the one hand, and community organization and facilities for medical research and services on the other, has been further widened by the sudden launching of a scheme as far reaching and socially important as hospital insurance.

The resulting stress is cracking open the lay and clerical empires that have heretofore considered health as their private fief.

Surely it is self-evident that only the vigorous initiative of government, of the medical profession, of all the people concerned, and the support of large investments of public funds, will enable us to cope with the health needs of the entire population throughout the whole country.

— G — Federalism

We believe in federalism as a political structure for Canada. However, we are not satisfied with the evolution of Canadian Federalism in a number of areas. As this subject is being discussed *ad nauseam* nowadays, the mention of one typical area will be quite sufficient.

In those domains which the Constitution has given to the jurisdiction of both Ottawa and the Provinces, it is evident that plans must be developed jointly. Sharing could also be introduced if necessary by constitutional amendment in cases where the establishment of joint plans would permit the population to benefit from important external economies.

But, one thing is certain: the kind of haphazard political expediency which has inspired so many sharing schemes and federal subsidies for so long has got to stop.

Whatever may be the division of responsibilities between the Provinces and the central authority, each must have a share of fiscal powers in proportion to the duties entrusted to it by the Constitution.

— H — Political Leadership

We deplore the absence of leadership in political affairs. Public figures, federal and provincial, do not provide the people with a clear idea of the direction in which they want the country to go. They appear to be the toys of the communications media and of their ghost writers.

In leadership there must be the courage to promote the structural changes that are necessary, the ability to propose to the people precise and intellectually acceptable objectives in a given order of priority, and the strength to gain for these objectives the voluntary support of the populace.

Emotional Slogans

But, our political leaders want to be all-things to all men. They propose goals so vague and incoherent that the voters can never be sure of the relationship between what is said today and done tomorrow.

Instead of explaining in plain terms the problems they face or the policies they propose, our politicians fall back on propaganda loaded with emotional slogans. So it was with a part of the political campaign on nationalizing electricity in the Province of Quebec.

So it is now when we are told that "we owe it to ourselves to have a steel industry" — as though it were simply a matter of pride and without any need to publish the studies on the subject. We may well wonder if we are not being led down the garden path.

Democratic progress requires the ready availability of true and complete information. In this way people can objectively evaluate the Government's policies. Otherwise is to give way to despotic secrecy. Yet, despite this fact, in many areas it is extremely difficult — if not impossible — for the people to make well-informed political judgments.

For example: What means did the people have to evaluate the cost and advantages of the World Exposition in 1967, including the choice of the site, before irreversible decisions had been taken?

Opposition Blamed

The Opposition parties must accept their share of the responsibility for keeping the public so little and so badly informed. The Opposition is supposed to force the Government to define their policies and to furnish the public with all relevant information.

The Opposition is supposed to proclaim the true problems of the people, for it is the Conscience of the Government. Whole sections of society could be completely ignored if the Opposition prostitutes its function for the sake of short term political advantage.

At the same time, however, the present state of our parliamentary mechanism is such that the Opposition, even when it is vigilant, is virtually helpless in the face of the resources available to the Government. The system must be reformed to give the Opposition, at state expense, the tools which are necessary for it to fulfill its important and true role.

— I — Other Problems

In the foregoing sections, we have briefly set out eight problems which appear to us to be of prime importance today. There are, however, a great many other difficulties which require immediate and popular attention.

Thus, there are problems — unrecognized in many areas — of improving the physical environment in rural and urban centres. Public hygiene is still in an elementary stage; the degree of air and water pollution is almost disastrous.

In a great many provincial ministries and municipal governments, public administration is still makeshift and rudimentary if not in fact completely lawless.

Planning — particularly, state planning — is widely talked about. The central government and the provinces give every appearance of working resolutely in this direction.

But in practice, we must recognize the great difficulty and little success that these governments are having in the co-ordination of their own activities and in their own budgeting, which after all, are the first steps necessary to any organized planning. With so much talking and so little doing, it is only fair to ask if all this "planning" will ever produce anything other than inter-governmental and interdepartmental disputes, if it will ever contribute to the increase of anything but confusion.

Transportation and communication is one of the areas in which planning is particularly needed. Yet, we dare political leaders to define their plans for the development and co-ordination of the various means of transportation — highways, airways, railways and seaways — in Canada.

Aid to under-developed countries has been the subject of many declarations by political figures but Canada's contribution in this domain is still far below what our country could easily afford. The comments we have made about the distribution of wealth in Canada are equally applicable to the distribution of wealth and income throughout the world.

(Continued on Page Four)

THE AUTHORS

Here is a brief sketch of each of the seven members of the Committee for Political Realism:

Albert Breton, a graduate of Columbia University, is an assistant professor of economics at the University of Montreal; Raymond Breton, a graduate of Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, in sociology, is at McGill University as professor of sociology and anthropology;

Claude Bruneau is a Montreal lawyer. Dr. Yvon Gauthier is a Montreal psychoanalyst, specialist in child psychiatry and is in the department of psychiatry at St. Justine Hospital;

Marc Lalonde, a Montreal lawyer, a graduate of Oxford and a former law professor at the U. of M., is a member of the board of directors of the Institute of Public Law, U. of M.; Maurice Pinard is a professor of sociology and anthropology at McGill who formerly studied at the U. of M., the Sorbonne and Johns Hopkins;

Pierre-Elliott Trudeau, a founder and editor of Cité Libre, currently at the U. of M.'s Institute of Public Law, is a Montreal lawyer and political economist. He attended the London School of Economics and Harvard.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS
PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW LIMITED
George W. Cohen, Founder

Phone: VIctor 9-1194
Room 532, 1500 Stanley Street, Montreal

Phone: EMpire 4-1486
Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto

Authorized as second class mail by Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for payment of postage in cash.
Subscription $2 per year; $3 for two years. United States $3 per year; $5 for two years. Single copy, 5 cents.

Florence Freedlander Cohen, *Editor*
Susann F. Cohen, *Advertising Manager*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

MAY 22, 1964
Publication Office

VOL. XLVI, No. 34
Cartierville, Quebec